

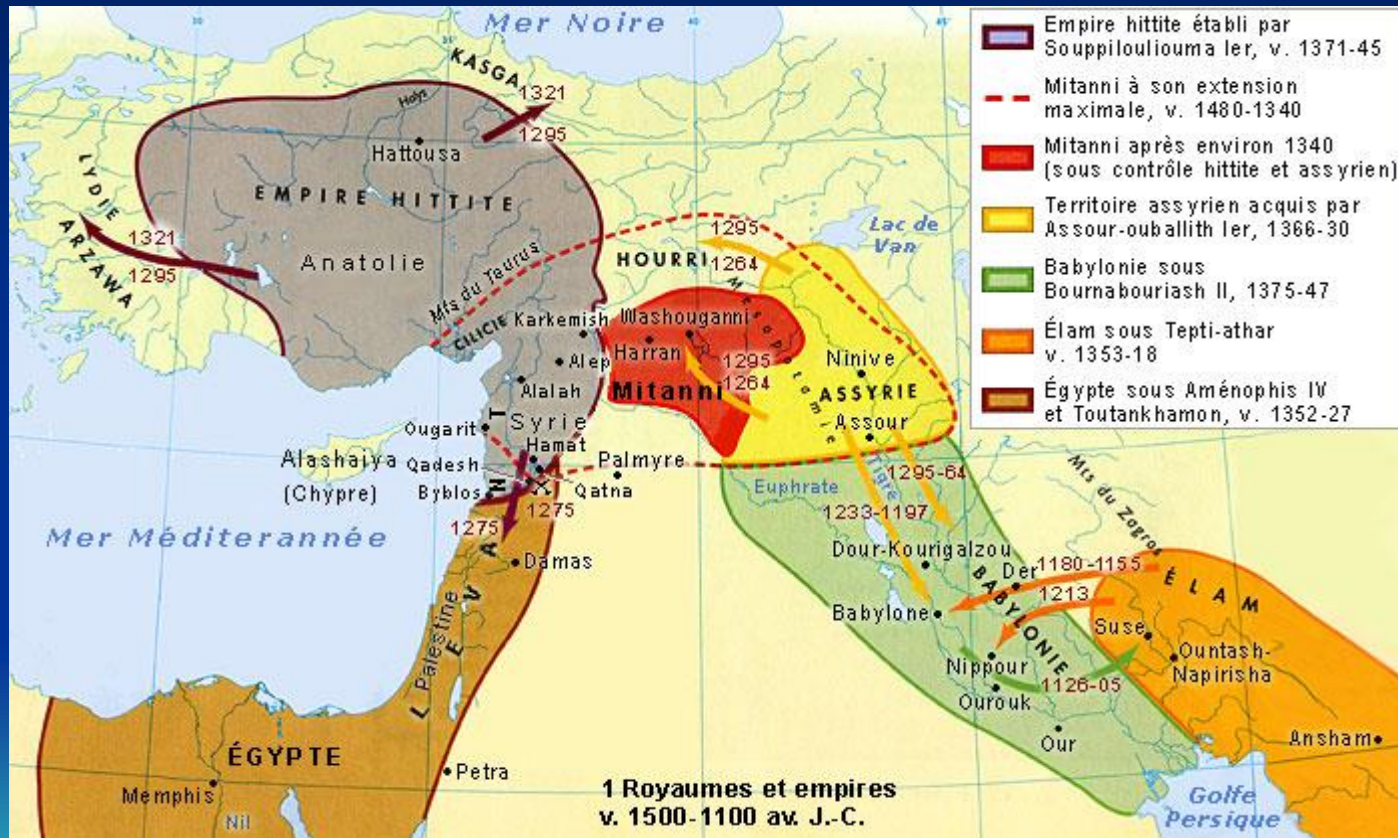
TÁMOP-4.2.2/B-10/1-2010-0012 projekt

Lena Fijałkowska

Politics, Market and Social Needs in 2nd Millennium Syrian Sale
Formularies: the Case of Emar



ANCIENT NEAR EAST IN LATE BRONZE AGE

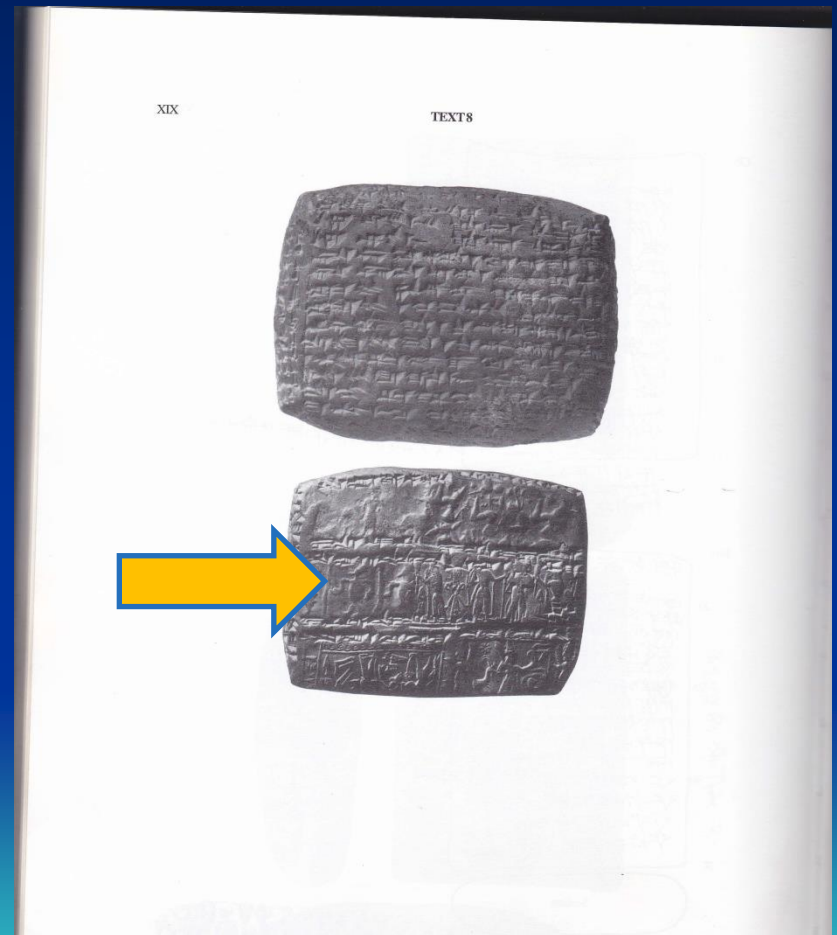
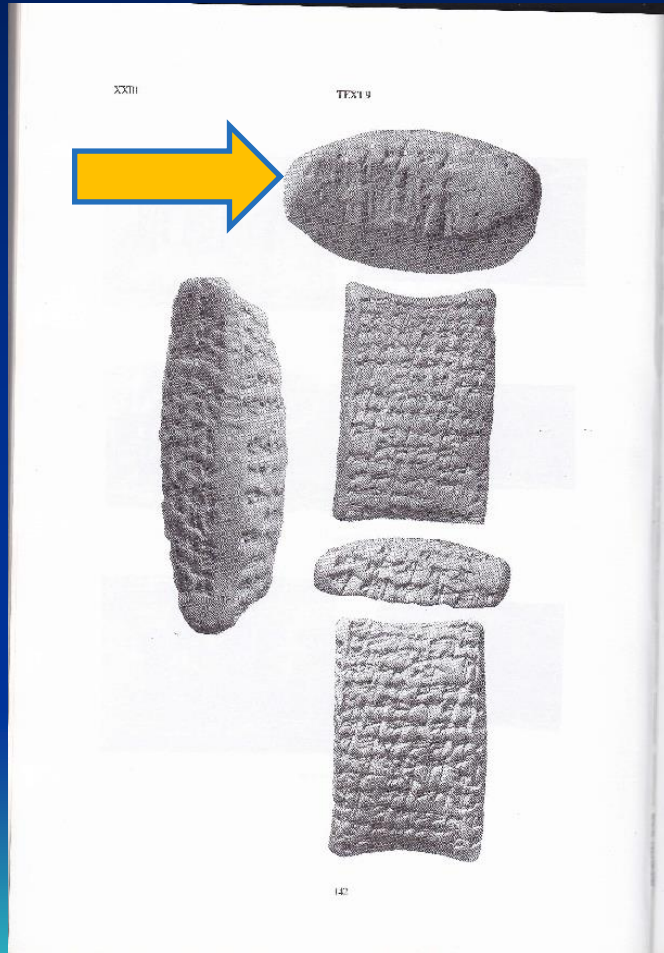


SYRIA IN LATE BRONZE AGE

- Map: <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/67/Syria2mil.JPG/275px-Syria2mil.JPG>



SYRIAN AND SYRO-HITTITE TABLET



SCHEMA OF A SYRIAN SALE CONTRACT

- 1. description of the object of sale
- 2. „the object of sale belongs to PN”.
- 3. *confiscation clause*
- 4. operative section:
 - a. „from PN, owner of the object
 - b. PN2
 - c. for x silver
 - d. full price
 - e. bought the object”
- 4a. clause „silver was received”
- 4b. clause „his heart is satisfied”
- 5. *ritual clause*
- 6. penal clause
- 7. *transmission of the tablet*
- 8. *invalidation of previous tablets*
- 9. witnesses, scribe included.
- 10. *date (rare)*

SCHEMAS OF SH SALE CONTRACTS

- 1. description of the object
- 2. „the object belongs to PN”
- 3. operative section:
 - a. from PN, owner of the object
 - b. PN2
 - c. for x silver
 - d. full price
 - e. bought the object
- 4. redemption/irrevocability clause
- 5. warranty against eviction
- 6. list of creditors
- 7. transmission of the tablet
- 8. invalidation of previous tablets
- 7. witnesses
- 8. seals

- 1. description of the object
- 2. „the object belongs to PN”
- 3. operative section:
 - a. „this object
 - b. PN
 - c. to PN2
 - d. for x silver
 - e. full price
 - f. sold”
- 4. redemption/irrevocability clause
- 5. warranty against eviction
- 6. list of creditors
- 7. transmission of the tablet
- 8. invalidation of previous tablets
- 7. witnesses
- 8. seals

Parties	Object sold	Fine beneficiary	
Sales by Ninurta and the Elders	field(s)	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
	<i>kirṣitu</i>	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
		Ninurta and the City	500/500
		Ninurta, the City and the Palace	1000/1000/1000
	house	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
	<i>Tugurru</i> building	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
		The City	2000
	orchard	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
	vineyard	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
		The City and the Palace	1000/1000
	Various buildings	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
No beneficiary		1000	
Theking is	field	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000

seller		Palace	2000
			1000
	<i>kiršitu</i>	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
		Palace	2000
	house	Palace	2000
	Various buildings	Palace	2000
Another member of the royal family is one of the parties	<i>kiršitu</i>	Palace/City	1000/1000
	house	Palace	1000
			1000
	orchard	Palace	1000
	3 houses	Ninurta and the City	1000/1000
Private persons	field	City/Brothers	1000/1000
		Brothers	200
			200
		Palace	2000
	2000		
	<i>kiršitu</i>	Ninurta/Brothers	1000/1000
			100/100
			200/200
		City/Brothers	1000/1000
		Palace	2000
	House	City/Brothers	200/200

- THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



Az előadás a TÁMOP-4.2.2/B-10/1-2010-0012 azonosító számú, „Kutatóegyetemi Kiválósági Központ tudásbázisának kiszélesítése és hosszú távú szakmai fenntarthatóságának megalapozása a kiváló tudományos utánpótlás biztosításával” című projekt az Európai Unió támogatásával, az Európai Szociális Alap társfinanszírozásával valósult meg.

