

Index

- Accuracy
 - manometric methods, 41, 42
 - optical methods, 39
- Acetaldehyde
 - determination with
 - alcohol dehydrogenase, 290, 1035
 - aldehyde dehydrogenase, 292
- Acetate, 303
- Acetoacetate, 454
- Acetoacetyl-CoA
 - determination
 - with HOADH, 425
 - other methods, 428
- Acetyladenylic acid, 307
- N-(Acetyl- β -alanyl)-cysteamine, 512
- Acetylcholinesterase, 765
- Acetyl-CoA
 - determination
 - with arylamine acetylase, 419
 - other methods, 423
- Acetyl-CoA:orthophosphate acetyltransferase, 996
- N-Acetylcysteamine, 512
- N-Acetyl-D-glucosamine, 1003
- Acetylpyridine analogue of diphosphopyridine nucleotide (AP-DPN)
 - in determination of
 - ethanol, 287
 - L-glutamate, 392
 - L-lactate, 275
 - L-malate, 332
 - properties of, 277, 289, 334, 393
- Aconitase
 - determination of activity, 323
 - in determination of citrate and isocitrate, 318, 319
 - normal values in human serum, 708
 - preparation of, 323
- Acrylyl-CoA, 429
- Acrylyl-CoA aminase
 - in determination of acrylyl-CoA, 429
 - specificity of, 430
- Activators and inhibitors, 7
- Activity of enzymes
 - (see also enzyme activity)
 - in botanical and agricultural chemistry, 650, 720
 - in food chemistry, 650, 713
 - in medicine, 651
 - measurement of, 8, 650
 - specific activity, 34, 968
- Adenosine, 491
- Adenosine aminohydrolase, 968
- Adenosine deaminase
 - in determination of
 - adenosine, 491
 - adenosine phosphates, 578
 - normal values in human serum, 708
 - properties and commercial preparations, 968
 - specificity of, 494
- Adenosine-2',5'-diphosphate, 578
- Adenosine-3',5'-diphosphate, 578
- Adenosine-5'-diphosphate
 - determination in blood, 573, 1035
 - properties and commercial preparations, 1004
- Adenosine-2'-monophosphate, 578
- Adenosine-3'-monophosphate, 578
- Adenosine-5'-monophosphate
 - determination in blood, 573, 1035
 - properties and commercial preparations, 1005
- Adenosine phosphates, 578
- Adenosine-5'-pyrophosphate, 1004
- Adenosinetriphosphatases, 931
- Adenosine-5'-triphosphate
 - determination of
 - by enzymatic fluorimetry, 551
 - with HK, 543
 - with luciferase, 559, 563
 - with PGK, 539, 1035
 - properties and commercial preparations, 1006
 - stability of, 15
- Adenylate kinase (see also myokinase), 989
- Adrenal hormones, 477

- Aerobacter aerogenes*
 extract (citrate-oxaloacetate decarboxylase)
 in determination of citrate, 313, 314, 316
- D-Alanine, 367
- L-Alanine, 378
- L-Alanine:2-oxoglutarate aminotransferase, 977
- Alcohol dehydrogenase
 in determination of
 acetaldehyde, 290, 1035
 diphosphopyridine nucleotide, 528
 DPN-diaphorase, 956
 ethanol, 285, 287, 1035
 glycolaldehyde, 297
 thiamine pyrophosphate, 602
 DL-threonine, 398
 properties and commercial preparations, 969
 specificity with aldehydes, 299, 400
- Alcohol dehydrogenase activity
 in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658, 659
 normal values in human serum, 708
- Alcohol:NAD oxidoreductase, 969
- Alcohol standard solution, 285
- Aldehyde dehydrogenase
 in determination of acetaldehyde, 293
 isolation of, 296
- Aldehyde reductase, 969
- Aldolase
 in determination of
 fructose-1,6-diphosphate, 246
 sedoheptulose-7-phosphate, 107
 sedoheptulose-1,7-diphosphate, 111
 properties and commercial preparations, 970
- Aldolase activity
 determination of
 colorimetric, in serum, 724, 725, 1036
 histochemical, 933
 UV assay, in serum, 724, 728, 1036
 in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658, 659
 in rat tissue, 724
 in serum in
 blood diseases, 694
 heart diseases, 685
 liver diseases, 666, 667
 muscular dystrophy, 690
 in serum from animals, 725
 in urine, 699
 normal values in
 cerebrospinal fluid, 699
 human serum, 703
- Allitol, 170
- Alloxazine adenine dinucleotide, 1012
- L-Amino acid decarboxylases
 in determination of L-amino acids, 373, 374
 isolation of, 377
- D-Amino acid oxidase
 apoenzyme, for determination of FAD, 596
 in determination of D-amino acids, 367, 368
 isolation of, 371
 preparation of the apoenzyme, 598
- D-Amino acids, 367
- L-Amino acids, 373
- D-(α)-Amino adipic acid, 367
- D-(α)-Aminobutyric acid, 367
- D-(α)-Aminocaproic acid, 367
- α -D-(+)-2-Amino-2-deoxy-D-glucose, 1018
- Aminopeptidases, 825
- D-(α)-Aminovaleric acid, 367
- Amylase activity
 determination in serum, 854
 in foodstuff, 714
 in plants, 722
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 703
- Amylophosphorylase, 960, 962
- Amylose, 858
- Amylo-(1 \rightarrow 4)-(1 \rightarrow 6)-transglucosidase, 960
- Aneurin pyrophosphate, 1028
- Angina pectoris, 684
- Apyrase, 708
- L-Arabinose
 determination of, 178
 properties and commercial preparations, 1007
- L-Arabinose isomerase
 in determination of L-arabinose and L-ribose, 178
 isolation of, 180
- Arachidonic acid, 411
- Arginase
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 708
- L-Arginine, 373
- L-Arginine decarboxylase
 in determination of L-arginine, 373
 preparation from *E. coli*, 377
- Arylamine acetylase
 in determination of acetyl-CoA, 419
 isolation of, 424
 specificity of, 422

- Arylsulphatase
 normal values in human serum, 708
 properties and commercial preparations, 975
- L-Asparagine, 381, 382
- L-Aspartate:2-oxoglutarate aminotransferase, 976
- D-Aspartic acid, 367
- L-Aspartic acid
 determination with
 L-aspartic acid decarboxylase, 373
 GOT and MDH, 381
- L-Aspartic acid decarboxylase
 in determination of L-aspartic acid, 374
 preparation from *Nocardia globerula*, 377
- Atomic weights, 1045
- ATP:AMP phosphotransferase, 989
- ATP : creatine phosphotransferase, 973
- ATP : glycerol phosphotransferase, 980
- ATP : D-hexose-6-phosphotransferase, 983
- ATP : D-3-phosphoglycerate 1-phosphotransferase, 994
- ATP : pyruvate phosphotransferase, 997
- Auxiliary enzymes, 6, 10
- Auxiliary reactions, 6, 10
- Benzoyl-CoA**, 431
- Bilirubin, 678
- Biochemical reagents, 14, 16
- Blood, collection for determination of acetaldehyde, 291, 294
- Blood, correction for, 549
- Blood diseases, 694
- Bromosulphalein retention, 678
- Butyraldehyde, 299
- Butyryl-CoA, 433
- Carbonic anhydrase**
 determination of activity, 630
 histochemical detection of, 940
 in determination of DDT, 626, 629
 isolation of, 632
- Carboxypeptidase**
 determination of, 828
 in degradation of proteins and peptides, 365, 357
 occurrence and optimum conditions for assay of, 825
 properties and commercial preparations, 970
- Catalase, 885
 definition of activity, 892
 determination
 iodometric, 888
 spectrophotometric, 886
 with "Katalaser", 891
 in flour, 717
 in milk, 717
 properties and commercial preparations, 971
- Cell disintegration, 43, 48
- Cell fractionation, 54
- Cell suspensions, 47
- Cellulase, 71
- Cellulose, 64, 65, 69
- Central nervous system
 diseases and enzyme activity, 697, 698
- Cereals, 716
- Cerebrospinal fluid, enzyme activity in, 697
- Cerebro-vascular diseases, 697
- Chitosamine, 1017
- Cholesterol esterase
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 708
- Cholinesterase(s)
 in the determination of insecticides, 617, 618
 properties of, 771
- Cholinesterase activity
 in progressive muscular dystrophy, 690
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 703
- Cholinesterase,
 colorimetric assay, 772
 histochemical detection, 937
 in pure solutions, 621
 in serum, 771
 manometric assay, 774
- Chymotrypsin
 determination with
 casein, 800
 tyrosine ethyl ester, 802
 in duodenal juice, 802, 806
 in hydrolysis of proteins, 354
 properties and commercial preparations, 972
- Citrate/oxaloacetate decarboxylase
 in determination of citrate, 313, 314
 preparation of, 316
- Citrate
 determination with
 aconitase and ICDH, 318
 citrase, 313

- Citrate cleavage enzyme
in determination of CoA, 512, 523
preparation of, 527
specificity of, 526
- Citrate condensing enzyme
in determination of HMG-CoA, 445
isolation of, 448
- CoA, see coenzyme A
- Cocarcboxylase, 1028
- Coenzyme A, 512
comparison of assay methods, 512
determination with
CCE, 523
HOADH, 513
PTA, 517
TK, 520
properties and commercial preparations, 1007
stability of, 15
- CoA-S-S-CoA, 513
- Coenzymes
properties, purity and commercial preparations, 1002
storage and stability of, 15
- Compensation methods, 25, 26
- Compensation principle, 19
- Concentration, determination of
activators and inhibitors, 7
by kinetics, 6
direct measurements, 4
end-point method, 4
photometric, 19
substrate, 4, 58
with coupled reactions, 6
- Consecutive reactions, 11, 12, 13
- Control cuvettes, 28
- Coronary insufficiency, 684
- Cowaldenase, 1032
- Creatine, 407
- Creatine kinase, 973
- Creatine phosphate
determination of, 559, 568, 610
properties and commercial preparations, 1008
- Creatinephosphokinase
determination of, in serum, 859, 1036
in determination of
creatine, 407
creatine phosphate, 568, 610, 611
in serum in muscular dystrophy, 690
in serum in myocardial infarction, 683
normal values in human serum, 708
properties of, 973
- Crotonase
in determination of crotonyl-CoA, 437
isolation of, 440
specificity of, 440
- Crotonyl-CoA
determination
with HOADH and crotonase, 437
other methods of, 440
- Cuvettes, 28
- Cyclohexanehexol, 1023
- D-Cystine, 367
- Cytidine-2',3'-monophosphate, cyclic, 1009
- Cytochrome oxidase, 952
- DDT, 626
- 20 β -Dehydrogenase, see 20 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase
- Density of blood, 37
- Deoxyribonuclease
in serum in liver diseases, 667
normal values in human serum, 708
- Dephospho-CoA, 512
- Deproteinization
examples, 248, 254, 267, 336
interference due to, 18
- DeRitis* quotient, 662, 666, 671
- 2,6-Diaminoribofuranosylpurine, 494
- Diaphorases, 956
- Diastase, 714
- Dichlorophenolindophenol, extinction coefficient of, 435
- Di-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-trichlorethane, 626
- Diglycylglycine aminopeptidase, 825
- Dihydroorotic acid dehydrogenase
in determination of orotic acid, 508
isolation of, 511
- Dihydroxyacetone, 244
- Dihydroxyacetone phosphate
determination of, 246
properties and commercial preparations, 1009
- 2,6-Dihydroxypurine, 1033
- Dilution factor, 37
- Dimyristyl-L- α -lecithin, 418
- Dipalmityl-DL- α -lecithin, 418
- Dipeptidases
acidimetric determination of, 824
occurrence of, 825
optimum conditions for assay of, 825

- 1,3-Diphosphoglycerate, 234
2,3-Diphosphoglycerate, 238
D-2,3-Diphosphoglycerate : D-2-phosphoglycerate phosphotransferase, 995
Diphosphopyridine nucleotide
 absorption spectrum of, 5
 alkali lability of, 15
 determination of, 528
 properties and commercial preparations, 1010
Diphosphopyridine nucleotide, reduced
 absorption spectrum of, 5
 acid lability of, 15
 dependence of extinction on temperature, 27
 determination with LDH, 531
 extinction coefficients of, 27, 36
 other methods of determination, 534
 properties and commercial preparations, 1011
DPN-hydrazine complex, 268, 385
DPN-xylitol (D-xylulose) dehydrogenase
 in determination of D-xylulose, 194
 isolation of, 195
Distearyl- β -lecithin, 418
Distearyl-DL- α -lecithin, 418
Distortion of enzyme patterns, 656, 660
Donor : H₂O₂ oxidoreductase, 990
"Drift", 258
- Effort syndrome, 684
Egg content of foodstuffs, 415
Egg lecithin, 418
Electron transferring flavoprotein (ETF)
 in determination of butyryl-CoA, 433
 isolation of, 436
Encephalitis, 698
End-point, non-constant, 39
Enolase
 in determination of
 2,3-diphosphoglycerate, 238
 D-glycerate, 220
 D-2-phosphoglycerate, D-3-phosphoglycerate and PEP, 229
 in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658
 in serum in liver diseases, 666, 667
 normal values in human serum, 709
 properties and commercial preparations, 973
Enzymatic analysis
 advantages of, 3
 definition of, 3
 importance of, 58
 range of application of, 4, 650
- Enzyme activity
 coupled reactions, amount of indicator enzyme, 10, 11, 12, 13
 definition of, 8
 diagrammatic example of, 9
 general information on, 8
 in botanical and agricultural chemistry, 650, 720
 in cerebrospinal fluid, 697
 in food chemistry, 650, 713
 in medicine, 651
 in serum, 666
 in urine, 699
 measurement of, 8, 650
 ratios of, 662, 666, 671, 680
 simple reactions, possibility of error, 9, 10
Enzyme localization, 657
Enzyme patterns, 656
 distortion of, 656
 in human tissues, 658, 659
Enzymes
 as reagents, 14, 967
 blood plasma enzymes, 652
 contaminants, 968
 IUB nomenclature, 968
 key pathway enzymes, 652
 localization of, in cells, 659
 loss of activity of, 14, 15
 optimum conditions for assay of, 702
 organ-specific properties, 663
 plasma-specific enzymes, 652
 purity of, 968
 release of, from cells, 653
 secreted enzymes, 652
 stability of, 14
 storage and stability of, 14
Enzymes, histochemical detection of, 920
 aim of, 921
 methods involving
 indigo dyes, 949
 indoaniline and azamethine dyes, 950
 naphthol azo dyes, 943
 precipitation with metallic salts, 929
 tetrazolium salts, 953
 range of application of, 925
 requirements for, 924
 sources of error in, 925
 special methods for, 929
 techniques, 923
Enzyme-substrate complex, 8

- Error, limits of
 in enzymatic determinations, 9
 D-Erythrose-4-phosphate, 205
 L-Erythrulose, 208
 Esterases
 histochemical detection of, 949
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 709
 Ethanol
 determination with
 ADH and DPN, 285, 1035
 ADH and AP-DPN, 287
 standard solution of, 285
 Evaluation
 of measurements with non-constant end-point,
 39
 of reaction curves, 34
 Experimental techniques, 14
 Extinction, 19
 conversion to transmittance, 1041
 measurement of, 27
 Extinction coefficients
 DPN, 5, 1010
 DPNH, 5, 27, 36, 1011
 TPN, 1029
 TPNH, 27, 1030
 Extrapolation with non-constant end-point, 39

 Fatty acids, polyunsaturated, 411
 Flavine adenine dinucleotide (FAD)
 determination of, 596
 extinction coefficient, 597, 1013
 properties and commercial preparations, 1012
 Flavine mononucleotide (FMN)
 determination of, 599
 properties and commercial preparations, 1013
 Flour
 amylase (diastase) in, 714
 catalase in, 717
 peroxidase in, 716
 Fluorescence, measurements of, 28
 Folic acid, 1013
 Foodstuffs, enzyme activity in, 713
 Formaldehyde, 299
 Formate, 308
 Frozen sections, 925
 α -D-(+)-Fructofuranose-1,6-diphosphate, see
 D-fructose-1,6-diphosphate
 α -D-(−)-Fructofuranose-1-phosphate, 1015
 α -D-(+)-Fructofuranose-6-phosphate, see
 D-fructose-6-phosphate
 β -Fructofuranosidase, 985
 β -D-Fructofuranosidase fructohydrolase, 985
 D-Fructose, 156
 Fructose-1,6-diphosphatase
 in determination of FDP, 160
 isolation of, 162
 D-Fructose-1,6-diphosphate
 determination with
 aldolase, 246
 fructose-1,6-diphosphatase, 160
 properties and commercial preparations, 1014
 D-Fructose-1-phosphate
 properties and commercial preparations, 1015
 D-Fructose-6-phosphate
 determination of, 134
 together with glucose, fructose and G-6-P,
 156
 properties and commercial preparations, 1016
 Fructose-1-phosphate aldolase
 determination of, 732
 normal values in human serum, 709
 β -(h)-Fructosidase, 985
 Fumarase
 in determination of fumarate, 346
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 709
 Fumarate, 346

 α -D-Galactose-1-phosphate, 1016
 Galactose-1-phosphate uridyl transferase, 863,
 1036
 β -Galactosidase
 histochemical detection of, 948
 in determination of lactose, 103
 isolation of, 106
 GDH/TIM, see TIM/GDH, 999
 General acyl-CoA dehydrogenase (GAD)
 in determination of butyryl-CoA, 433
 isolation of, 436
 Gentianose, 101
 Glass (plastic) rod,
 for mixing in small amounts of solution, 17, 18
 Glassware, 16
 D-Gluconate, 139
 D-Gluconic acid-6-phosphate, 143
 Gluconokinase
 in determination of D-gluconate, 139
 isolation of, 141

- D-Glucosamine
determination of, 146
properties and commercial preparations, 1017
- D-Glucosamine-6-phosphate, 151
- Glucosamine-6-phosphate-N-acetylase
in determination of D-glucosamine-6-phosphate, 151
isolation of, 155
- D-Glucose, 59
determination
with GOD and POD, 123, 1035
with HK and G6P-DH, 117
together with fructose, G-6-P and F-6-P, 156
modification of method with GOD, POD, 129
normal values in blood, plasma and serum, 128
semi-quantitative determination, 129
series of measurements with automatic analysers, 129
- D-Glucose-1,6-diphosphate : D-glucose-1-phosphate phosphotransferase, 992
- β -D-Glucose : O₂ oxidoreductase, 974
- Glucose oxidase
in determination of D-glucose, 123
properties and commercial preparations, 974
- Glucose-6-phosphatase
determination in liver and kidney, 788
histochemical detection of, 935
in serum in liver diseases, 667
normal values in human serum, 710
- D-Glucose-1-phosphate, 131
- D-Glucose-6-phosphate
determination of, 134
together with glucose, fructose and F-6-P, 156
properties and commercial preparations, 1017
- Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase
determination in biological material, 744, 1036
in determination of
ATP, 543, 544, 553
creatine phosphate, 610, 611
fructose, 156
FDP, 160
galactose-1-phosphate uridyl transferase, 863
glucose, 117
G-1-P, 131
G-6-P and F-6-P, 134
lactose, 103
S-7-P, 107
L-sorbose-6-phosphate, 164
- TPN, 535
UDPG, 582
UTP, 588
- in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658
in serum in liver diseases, 667
Michaelis constants, 745
normal values in human serum, 706
properties and commercial preparations, 975
- Glucosephosphatase
in determination of S-7-P, 107
properties and commercial preparations, 993
- D-Glucose-6-phosphate ketol-isomerase, 993
- D-Glucose-6-phosphate : NADP oxidoreductase, 975
- β -Glucosidase, 867
(see also glycosidase)
- β -Glucuronidase
determination in serum and plasma, 869
histochemical detection of, 941
in determination of steroid alcohols, 486
in hydrolysis of steroid conjugates, 463, 468
in serum in liver diseases, 667
normal values in human serum, 710
properties and commercial preparations, 975
units, 463, 873
- β -D-Glucuronide glucuronohydrolase, 975
- Glucuronosyl transferase
in determination of uridine diphosphoglucuronic acid, 592
isolation of, 595
- Glucuronyl transferase
in serum in liver diseases, 667
normal values in human serum, 710
- L-Glutamate : NAD oxidoreductase (deamination), 978
- Glutamate-oxaloacetate transaminase
apoenzyme of, in determination
of pyridoxal-5-phosphate and pyridoxamine-5-phosphate, 606, 609
determination
colorimetric, 842, 1036
with MDH, 837, 1036
in determination of
L-aspartic acid, 381
MDH activity, 758
properties and commercial preparations, 976
- Glutamate-oxaloacetate transaminase activity
in differential diagnosis of pulmonary infarction and pancreatitis, 686
in cerebrospinal fluid, 697, 698, 699

- increase in serum, 655
- in serum in
 - blood diseases, 694
 - coronary insufficiency and angina pectoris, 684
 - hepatitis, 666, 671
 - liver cirrhosis, 672
 - muscular dystrophy, 690
 - myocardial infarction, 679, 680, 684, 687
 - myocardial insufficiency, 685
 - myocarditis, 685
 - pericarditis, 685
- in tissue, human (enzyme pattern), 659
- in urine, 699
- normal values in
 - cerebrospinal fluid, 699
 - human serum, 704
- routine assay in liver diseases, 678
- Glutamate-pyruvate transaminase
 - determination
 - colorimetric, 851, 1036
 - with LDH, 846, 1036
 - in determination of
 - L-alanine, 378
 - L-glutamic acid, 394
 - properties and commercial preparations, 977
- Glutamate-pyruvate transaminase activity
 - in cerebrospinal fluid, 698
 - in serum in
 - blood diseases, 694
 - hepatitis, 666, 671
 - liver cirrhosis, 672
 - muscular dystrophy, 690
 - myocardial infarction, 680, 687
 - myocardial insufficiency, 685
 - in tissue, human (enzyme pattern), 658
 - in urine, 700
 - normal values in
 - cerebrospinal fluid, 699
 - human serum, 704
- D-Glutamic acid, 367
- L-Glutamic acid, 373
 - determination
 - with GIDH and DPN, 384
 - with GIDH and AP-DPN, 392
 - with GIDH and LDH, 388
 - with GPT, 394
- L-Glutamic decarboxylase
 - in determination of L-glutamic acid, 374
 - preparation of, 377
- L-Glutamic dehydrogenase
 - determination in liver, 755
 - determination in serum, 752
 - in determination of
 - L-glutamic acid, 384
 - α -oxoglutarate, 324
 - TPNH, 537
 - in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658
 - in serum in liver diseases, 667
 - in serum in muscular dystrophy, 690
 - normal values in human serum, 704
 - properties and commercial preparations, 978
 - routine assay in liver diseases, 678
 - specificity of, 327
- L-Glutamine, 384, 396
- γ -L-Glutamyl-L-cysteinylglycine, 1018
- Glutathione (GSH)
 - determination of, 363
 - properties and commercial preparations, 1018
- Glutathione disulphide, 1019
- Glutathione, oxidized (GSSG)
 - determination of, 363
 - properties and commercial preparations, 1019
- Glutathione reductase
 - determination of, 875
 - in determination of glutathione, 364
 - in serum in blood diseases, 694
 - in serum in liver diseases, 667
 - normal values in human serum, 710
 - properties and commercial preparations, 979
- Glyceraldehyde, 299
- D-Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate, 246
- DL-Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate, 1019
- Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
 - in determination of
 - ATP, 539, 1035
 - 3-PG and 2-PG, 224
 - 1,3-diphosphoglycerate, 234
 - D-ribose-5-phosphate, 175
 - D-ribulose-1,5-diphosphate, 188
 - D-ribulose-5-phosphate, 186
 - D-xylulose-5-phosphate, 201
 - in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658
 - in serum in liver diseases, 666, 667
 - normal values in human serum, 710
 - properties and commercial preparations, 979
- D-Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate ketol-isomerase, 998
- D-Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate : NAD oxido-reductase (phosphorylating), 979

- D-Glycerate, 220
- D-Glycerate dehydrogenase
in determination of hydroxypyruvate, 260
preparation of, 262
- D-Glycerate kinase
in determination of D-glycerate, 220
isolation of, 222
- D-Glycero-D-glucoheptitol, 170
- Glycerokinase
in determination of
dihydroxyacetone, 244
glycerol, 211
properties and commercial preparations, 980
- Glycerol, 211
- L-Glycerol-1-phosphate, 215
- Glycerol-1-phosphate dehydrogenase
in determination of
aldolase, 728, 1036
DAP, GAP and FDP, 246
D-erythrose-4-phosphate, 205
glycerol, 211
L-glycerol-1-phosphate, 215
phosphofructaldolase, 732
D-ribulose-1,5-diphosphate, 188
sedoheptulose-1,7-diphosphate, 111
in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 659
in serum in liver diseases, 667
normal values in human serum, 710
properties and commercial preparations, 981
- L-Glycerol-3-phosphate: NAD oxidoreductase, 981
- α -Glycerophosphate dehydrogenase
see glycerol-1-phosphate dehydrogenase
- Glycogen
determination of, 59
hydrolysis to glucose, 61
- Glycolaldehyde, 297
- Glycollate: NAD oxidoreductase, 982
- β -Glycosidase
histochemical detection of, 947, 948
in plants, 722
- Glycyl-glycine dipeptidase, 825
- Glycyl-L-leucine dipeptidase, 825
- Glyoxalase I
in determination of
glutathione, 364
methylglyoxal, 283
properties and commercial preparations, 981
- Glyoxylate, 300
- Glyoxylic acid reductase
in determination of glyoxylate, 300
preparation of, 262
properties and commercial preparations, 982
specificity of, 302
- GOT/GPT ratio ("De Ritis"), 662, 666, 671
- Guanase
in determination of guanosine, 505
properties and commercial preparations, 982
- Guanine aminohydrolase, 982
- Guanine deaminase, 982
- Guanine-9-D-ribofuranoside, 1020
- Guanosine
determination of, 505
properties and commercial preparations, 1020
- Harden-Young* ester, 1014
- Heart diseases, 679
- Hemicellulases, 78
- Hemicelluloses, 72
- Heparin
determination with
RNase, 79, 82
- Hepatitis, 671, 672, 675
- Hexokinase
in determination of
ATP, 543, 544, 553
creatine phosphate, 610, 611
D-fructose, 156
D-glucosamine, 146
D-glucose, 117
glycogen, 59
lactose, 103
UTP, 588
in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658
in serum in liver diseases, 667
normal values in human serum, 710
properties and commercial preparations, 983
units, conversion factors for, 545
- D-Histidine, 367
- L-Histidine, 373
- L-Histidine decarboxylase
in determination of L-histidine, 374
preparation of, 377
- Histochemistry
see enzymes, histochemical detection of
- H₂O₂ : H₂O₂ oxidoreductase, 971
- Homogenates, 48
moist, 49
dry, 54

- Homogenization
 acoustic, 51
 biological-enzymatic, 53
 chemical, 52
 mechanical, 49
 thermal, 52
- Homogenizers
 blade, 50
 glass bead, 50
 Potter-Elvehjem, 49
- Honey, 714
- Hyaluronate lyase
 in determination of hyaluronic acid, 88
 isolation of, 92
- Hyaluronic acid
 determination
 colorimetric, 90
 spectrophotometric, 87
 properties and commercial preparations, 1021
- Hyaluronidase, see hyaluronate lyase
- Hydrogen peroxide, detection with peroxidase, 3
- Hydrolytic enzymes, 945
- β -Hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
 in determination of
 acetoacetyl-CoA, 425
 CoA, 512, 513, 514
 crotonyl-CoA, 437
 hydroxybutyryl-CoA, 441
 properties and commercial preparations, 984
 specificity, 427, 440, 444
- L-3-Hydroxyacyl-CoA : NAD oxidoreductase, 984
- D-(–)- β -Hydroxybutyrate, 459
- DL- β -Hydroxybutyric acid, 1021
- α -Hydroxybutyric dehydrogenase, 667
- D-(–)- β -Hydroxybutyric dehydrogenase
 in determination of
 acetoacetate, 454
 D-(–)- β -hydroxybutyrate, 459
 isolation of, 457
- L-(+)- β -Hydroxybutyryl-CoA
 determination
 with HOADH, 441
 other methods of, 444
- β -Hydroxybutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase, 984
- β -Hydroxy- β -methylglutaryl-CoA
 determination of, 445, 447
- HMG-CoA cleavage enzyme
 in determination of HMG-CoA, 445
 isolation of, 448
- β -Hydroxypropionyl-CoA, 449
- β -Hydroxypropionyl-CoA dehydrogenase
 in determination of
 hydroxypropionyl-CoA, 449
 malonylsemialdehyde-CoA, 452
 isolation of, 451
 specificity of, 450, 453
- 6-Hydroxypurine, 1022
- Hydroxypyruvate, 260
- 20 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase
 in determination of 20-ketosteroids, 477
 preparation and properties, 483
- 3 α -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase
 in determination of steroid alcohols, 486
 preparation and properties, 489
- 3 β ,17 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase
 in determination of steroid alcohols, 486
 preparation and properties, 489
- Hydroxysteroids, 485
- Hypoxanthine
 determination of, 495
 properties and commercial preparations, 1023
 spectrum of, 495
- Hypoxanthine-9-D-ribofuranoside, 1022
- Ice baths, 15, 16
- L-Iditol, 170
- Indicator enzyme, 6, 10
- Indicator reaction, 6, 10
- Induction period, 11
- Inflection tangent, 11
- Initial rate of enzyme reactions, 8, 35
- Inosine
 determination of, 502
 properties and commercial preparations, 1022
- Inositol dehydrogenase
 in determination of *myo*-inositol, 171
 isolation of, 174
 specificity of, 173
- Insecticides, 617, 626
- Inulin, 101
- Invertase
 in determination of
 raffinose, 93, 96
 sucrose, 99
 isolation of, 98
 properties and commercial preparations, 985
- Isoalloxazine-ribitol phosphate, 1013
- Isobutyraldehyde, 299
- Isocitrate, 318

- L₅-Isocitrate : NADP oxidoreductase**, 985
Isocitric dehydrogenase
 in cerebrospinal fluid, 697
 in determination of
 citrate and isocitrate, 318
 magnesium in plasma, 640
 in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658
 in serum in liver diseases, 666, 667
 normal values in cerebrospinal fluid, 699
 normal values in human tissue, 705
 preparation of, 323
 properties and commercial preparations, 985
Isoenzymes, 661, 663, 736, 757
D-Isoleucine, 367

Kallikrein, 880
 inhibitors, 883
 α -Ketoglutarate, see α -oxoglutarate
 β -Ketohydrogenase, 984
 β -Ketoreductase, 984
Ketose-1-phosphate aldehyde-lyase, 970
20-Ketosteroids
 determination of
 fluorimetric, 480
 spectrophotometric, 477
17-Ketosteroids, 485

Laboratory vapours, 16
D-Lactate, 278
L-(+)-Lactate
 determination with
 LDH and AP-DPN, 275
 LDH and DPN, 266, 270, 1035
 LDH from yeast, 271
L-Lactate : NAD oxidoreductase, 986
Lactic dehydrogenase (*L. arabinosus*)
 in determination of fumarate, 346
 preparation of, 349
Lactic dehydrogenase (skeletal muscle),
 differentiation of organ-specific LDH, 740
 in determination of
 ADP and AMP, 573, 1035
 L-alanine, 378
 creatine, 407
 CPK, 859, 1036
 DPNH, 531
 GPT, 846, 1036
 D-glycerate, 220
 glycogen, 59
 L-lactate, 266
 D-2-phosphoglycerate, 229
 D-3-phosphoglycerate and PEP, 229
 pyruvate, 253
 isoenzymes of, 661, 664, 701, 736
 properties and commercial preparations, 986
 separation on DEAE-cellulose, 665
 specificity of, 258
Lactic dehydrogenase (yeast)
 in determination of L-lactate, 271
 preparation of, 274
Lactic dehydrogenase activity
 determination of, 736, 1036
 in cerebrospinal fluid, 697
 in cytoplasmic compartment, 657
 in human organs, 736
 in human tissues (enzyme pattern), 658
 in serum in
 blood diseases, 694
 differential diagnosis of pulmonary infarction and pancreatitis, 686
 heart diseases, 680, 681, 687
 liver diseases, 666, 667, 671, 672
 muscular dystrophy, 690
 in urine, 700
 normal values in cerebrospinal fluid, 699
 normal values in human serum, 705
 relationship between activity, pH and substrate concentration, 701, 737
 routine assay in liver diseases, 678
Lactic oxidase, 599, 600, 601
Lactoflavine phosphate, 1013
Lactose, 103
S-Lactoyl-glutathione methylglyoxal-lyase (isomerizing), 981
S-Lactyl-GSH, 363
 extinction coefficient of, 284, 366
Lambert-Beer Law, 5, 27, 36
Lamprecht-Latzko effect, 259
LDH/GOT ratio, 680
Lecithin, 415
Lecithinase D, see phospholipase D
D-Leucine, 367
Leucine aminopeptidase
 determination of, 830, 833, 1036
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 in stepwise degradation of peptides and proteins, 356, 357
 normal values in human serum, 706
 occurrence and optimum conditions for measurement of, 825
 properties and commercial preparations, 987

- Linoleic acid, 411
Linolenic acid, 411
Lipase
 determination of
 in serum, 776
 in tissue, 778
 histochemical detection of, 936
 in milk, 716
 normal values in human serum, 710
Lipoprotein lipase, 667
Lipoxidase
 determination in food chemistry, 719
 in determination of polyunsaturated fatty acids, 411
 properties and commercial preparations, 987
Liver cirrhosis, 671
Liver congestion, 674
Liver damage, toxic, 672
Liver diseases
 enzyme activity in therapy and prophylaxis of, 677
 routine assays in, 678
Liver tumours, 676
Localization of metabolites in the cell, 43
Luciferase
 in determination of
 ATP, 563
 creatine phosphate, 568
 preparation of, 572
Lung infarction, 686
D-Lysine, 367
L-Lysine, 373
L-Lysine decarboxylase
 in determination of L-lysine, 373
 preparation of, 377
Lysolecithin, 418

Magnesium, 640
L-(—)-Malate
 determination with
 MDH and DPN, 328
 MDH and AP-DPN, 332
L-Malate : NAD oxidoreductase, 988
Malic dehydrogenase
 determination in serum, 757, 1037
 in determination of
 L-aspartic acid, 381
 HMG-CoA, 445
 GOT, 837, 1036
 malate, 328
 oxaloacetate, 335
 pyridoxal phosphate, 606
 in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658
 in serum in
 blood diseases, 695
 hepatitis, 666
 liver diseases, 667
 isoenzymes of, 757
 normal values in human serum, 706
 properties and commercial preparations, 988
 specificity of, 332
Malic enzyme
 in determination of fumarate, 346
 preparation of, 349
Malonylsemialdehyde-CoA, 452
Malt, 714
Maltose, 102
D-Mannosamine, 150
Manometry
 apparatus, 30
 “direct method”, 40
 evaluation of results, 40
 manometer, 30
 practical hints, 29, 30
 principles of, 29
 range of application, 29
 thermobarometer, 40
 vessel constants, 40
Melibiase
 in determination of raffinose, 93, 96
 isolation of, 98
Meningitis, 698
 β -Mercaptopyruvate, 263
D-Methionine, 367
Methylglyoxal, 283
Methylpentoses, 400
Michaelis-Menten equation, 9
Micromethods, 30
Milk
 amylase in, 714
 catalase in, 717, 889, 891
 detection of antibiotics in, 900
 lipase in, 716
 peroxidase in, 716, 896, 897
 phosphatases in, 716, 785
 reductases in, 718, 898
 XOD in, 718, 917
Mirror ruler, 8, 35
Mononucleosis, 673
Muscle adenylic acid, 1005

- Muscle, striated
 primary diseases of, 688
 secondary diseases of, 690
- Muscular dystrophy, 688
- Myocarditis, 685
- Myo-inositol
 determination of, 171
 properties and commercial preparations, 1023
- Myokinase
 in determination of AMP, 573, 574, 1035
 kinetics of reaction, 12, 13
 properties and commercial preparations, 989
- NAD(P)H₂: Glutathione oxidoreductase, 979
- Neuberg ester, 1016
- Nicotinamide-adenine dinucleotide (NAD), 1010
- Nicotinamide-adenine dinucleotide, reduced (NADH), 1011
- Nicotinamide-adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NADP), 1029
- Nicotinamide-adenine dinucleotide phosphate, reduced (NADPH), 1030
- Nilsson-Lohmann ester, 1025
- Nitrate, 636
- Nitrate reductase
 in determination of nitrate, 636
 in food chemistry, 719
 preparation of, 639
- Nomenclature of enzymes, 968
- Nucleoside diphosphokinase
 in determination of UTP, 588
 isolation of, 595
- Nucleoside phosphorylase
 in determination of
 inosine, 502
 guanosine, 505
 isolation of, 504
- 5'-Nucleotidase
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 710
- 3'(2')-Nucleotides, 580
- Operational test, 44
- Optical density, 19, 1041
- D-Ornithine, 367
- L-Ornithine, 373
- Ornithine carbamyl transferase
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 710
- L-Ornithine decarboxylase
 in determination of L-ornithine, 374
 preparation of, 377
- Orotic acid
 determination of, 508
 properties and commercial preparations, 1023
- Orthophosphoric acid monoester
 phosphohydrolase, 991
- Oxaloacetate, 335
- α -Oxoglutaric acid
 determination in blood, 324, 1036
 properties and commercial preparations, 1024
- L-(+)- β -Oxyacyl dehydrogenase, 984
- Pancreatitis, 686
- Pantetheine, 512
- Papain, 355
- Paraffin sections, 927
- Pepsin
 assay of, in duodenal juice, 819
 in hydrolysis of proteins, 354, 355
 properties and commercial preparations, 990
- Pepsinogen
 assay of, in duodenal juice, 819
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
- Peptidases
 determination of, 824
 histochemical detection of, 946
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 substrate specificity, 836
- Peptides
 characterization with enzymes, 350
 stepwise degradation with carboxypeptidase and LAP, 356
- Perchloric acid
 deproteinization with, 249, 254, 267, 336
- Pericarditis, 685
- Peroxidase
 definition of activity, 633
 determination in tissues and foodstuffs, 895
 in cereals, 716
 in detection of H₂O₂, 3
 in determination of D-glucose, 123
 in determination of inorganic peroxides, 633
 in flour, 716
 in foodstuffs, 716
 in milk, 716
 properties and commercial preparations, 990
- Peroxides, inorganic, 633
- D-Phenylalanine, 367

- pH Optimum of enzyme reactions, 9
- Phosphatase, acid
 determination of, 779, 1037
 histochemical detection, 933
 normal values in human serum, 706
- Phosphatase, alkaline
 determination of, 779, 1037
 histochemical detection of, 929
 in determination of adenosine phosphates, 578
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 properties and commercial preparations, 991
- Phosphatases
 determination with
 p-nitrophenylphosphate, 783
 phenolphthalein diphosphate, 779
 phenylphosphate, 785
 in foodstuffs, 714
 in milk, 714, 785
 in serum, 779
- Phosphate esters, insecticides, 617
- Phosphatidylcholine phosphatidohydrolase, 995
- Phosphoamidase, 935
- Phosphocreatine, 1008
- Phosphoenolpyruvate
 determination of, 224, 229
 properties and commercial preparations, 1024
- 1-Phosphofructoaldolase
 determination in serum, 732
 in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 658
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
- Phosphofructokinase, 711
- Phosphoglucokinase, 667
- Phosphoglucomutase
 in determination of
 galactose-1-phosphate uridyl transferase, 863
 G-1-P, 131
 UDPG, 582
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 properties and commercial preparations, 992
- 6-Phospho-D-gluconate : NADP oxidoreductase (decarboxylating), 993
- 6-Phosphogluconate, 143
- 6-Phosphogluconic dehydrogenase
 in determination of
 D-gluconic acid, 139
 D-6-phosphogluconate, 143
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 isolation of, 141
 normal values in human serum, 711
 properties and commercial preparations, 993
- Phosphoglucose isomerase (see also phosphohexoseisomerase)
 in determination of
 FDP (with fructose-1,6-diphosphatase), 160
 D-fructose, 156
 fructose-6-phosphate, 134
 sedoheptulose-7-phosphate, 107
 L-sorbose-6-phosphate, 164
 properties and commercial preparations, 993
- D-2-Phosphoglycerate
 determination with
 PGK, GAPDH and PGM, 224
 PGM, enolase, PK and LDH, 229
- D-3-Phosphoglycerate
 determination with
 PGK, GAPDH and PGM, 224
 PGM, enolase, PK and LDH, 229
 properties and commercial preparations, 1025
- D-2-Phosphoglycerate hydrolase, 973
- Phosphoglycerate kinase
 in determination of
 ATP, 539, 540, 555, 1035
 D-ribulose-1,5-diphosphate, 188
 3-PG, 2-PG, 224
 normal values in human serum, 711
 properties and commercial preparations, 994
- 3-Phosphoglycerate mutase
 in determination of
 3-PG, 2-PG, 224, 229
 PEP, 229
 2,3-DiPG, 238
 normal values in human serum, 711
 properties and commercial preparations, 995
- Phosphohexoseisomerase (see also phosphoglucose isomerase)
 in cerebrospinal fluid, 697
 in serum in
 liver diseases, 667
 muscular dystrophy, 690
 normal values in cerebrospinal fluid, 699
 normal values in human serum, 707
- Phospholipase D,
 in determination of lecithin, 415
 properties and commercial preparations, 995
- Phosphomonoesterase I, 991
- Phosphomonoesterases
 determination with
 p-nitrophenylphosphate, 783
 phenolphthalein diphosphate, 779
 phenylphosphate, 785

- 4'-Phosphopantetheine, 513
Phosphopyruvate hydratase, 973
Phosphorylase
 normal values in human serum, 711
Phosphotransacetylase
 in determination of CoA, 512, 517
 properties and commercial preparations, 996
 specificity of, 519
Photometer scale, 19
D-Pipecolic acid, 367
Pipettes, 16, 17
Plastic rod (see glass rod)
Polarimetry, 31, 32
Polarography, 31
Polyol dehydrogenase (see also sorbitol dehydrogenase)
 in determination of
 L-erythrulose, 208
 D-sorbitol, 167
 specificity of, 170, 210
Polypeptidases, 824
Polyphenoloxidase
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 711
Polyribonucleotide 2-oligonucleotidotransferase (cyclizing), 997
Polysaccharide synthesis, 960
Prolidase, 825
Prolinase, 825
D-Proline, 367
Propionaldehyde, 299
Proteins
 characterization with enzymes, 350
 hydrolysis to peptides
 with chymotrypsin, 354
 with pepsin, 354
 with trypsin, 350, 351, 352
 with other proteinases, 355
 stepwise degradation with carboxypeptidase and LAP, 356
Prothrombin time, see thromboplastin time
Pteroylglutamic acid, 1013
Purity, 37, 968, 1002
Purpurogallin number, 633
Pyridoxal-5-phosphate
 determination of, 606
 properties and commercial preparations, 1026
Pyridoxamine-5-phosphate
 determination of, 606
Pyrophosphatase, inorganic
 definition of units, 647
 in determination of
 inorganic pyrophosphate, 644
 UTP, 590
 isolation of, 595, 647
Pyrophosphate, 644
Pyruvate
 determination of, 253, 1036
Pyruvate decarboxylase
 apoenzyme
 preparation of, 605
 in determination of TPP, 602
Pyruvic kinase (pyruvate kinase)
 in determination of
 AMP and ADP, 573, 574, 1035
 creatine, 407
 CPK, 859
 glucose, 60
 D-glycerate, 220
 heparin, 84
 3-PG, 2-PG and PEP, 229
 in human tissue (enzyme pattern), 659
 in serum in liver diseases, 666, 667
 normal values in human serum, 712
 properties and commercial preparations, 997
QO₂ and QCO₂, 34
"Quick freeze" method, 44, 45, 48, 52
"Quick freeze" tongs, 44, 49
Quinine oxidase
 in serum in liver diseases, 667
 normal values in human serum, 708
Raffinose, 93, 96
Rates of enzyme reactions, 34
Reaction curves, 8, 35
Reactions
 auxiliary, 6, 12
 consecutive, 11
 coupled, 10, 12, 13
 indicator, 6, 10, 11, 12
Reactions, order of enzyme, 8
Reactions, rate of enzyme, 8, 11, 12
Reagent kits, commercially available, 1034
Reagents, biochemical, 967, 968
Reductases in milk, 718, 898
Results, evaluation of, 32
Ribitol, 170
Ribitol dehydrogenase
 in determination of D-ribulose, 182
 isolation of, 184

- D-Ribofuranose-5-phosphate, 1028
- Ribonuclease
determination of
 spectrophotometric, 793, 794
 titrimetric, 797
in determination of heparin, 79, 82
properties and commercial preparations, 997
units, 795, 799
- Ribonucleic acid, 1027
- D-Ribose-5-phosphate
determination of, 175
properties and commercial preparations,
1028
- Ribose-5-phosphate isomerase
in determination of ribose-5-phosphate, 175
in serum in liver diseases, 667
isolation of, 176
normal values in
 cerebrospinal fluid, 699
 human serum, 712
- D-Ribulose, 182
- L-Ribulose, 178
- Ribulose diphosphate carboxylase, 188
- D-Ribulose-1,5-diphosphate, 188
- D-Ribulose-5-phosphate, 186
- Robison ester*, 1017
- Saccharase (see also invertase)
determination in
 botanical and agricultural chemistry, 904
 foodstuffs, 901
in determination of sucrose, 99
in soil and plants, 721
properties and commercial preparations, 985
- Sedoheptulose-1,7-diphosphatase
in determination of S-1,7-P₂, 113
isolation of, 116
- D-Sedoheptulose-1,7-diphosphate
determination with
 aldolase, 111
 sedoheptulose-1,7-diphosphatase, 113
- D-Sedoheptulose-7-phosphate, 107
- Seeds, 718
- Sensitivity of
 manometric methods, 41, 42
 optical methods, 39
- D-Serine, 367
- Serum protein reactions (liver function tests),
678
- D-Sorbitol, 167
- Sorbitol dehydrogenase (see also polyol de-
hydrogenase)
activity in human tissues, 761
determination in serum, 761, 1037
in determination of
 L-erythrulose, 208
 D-sorbitol, 167
in human tissues (enzyme patterns), 659
in serum in
 blood diseases, 694
 liver diseases, 667
 muscular dystrophy, 690
 normal values in human serum, 707
- L-Sorbose-6-phosphate, 164
- Specific activity of enzymes, 34
- Specific gravity of blood, 37
- Spectrophotometers, 20, 21, 22
- Spectrum line photometers, 21, 22
 wavelengths and filters, 23
- Sphingomyelin, 418
- Standard curves, 35, 36
- Standards, 35, 36
- Starch, 63
- Steroid alcohols, 485
- Steroid conjugates, 462, 467
- Steroid glucuronides, enzymatic hydrolysis of,
462, 467
- Steroid phosphates, 467, 473
- Steroid sulphatase (arylsulphatase)
in hydrolysis of steroid conjugates, 466,
471
properties and commercial preparations,
975
- Steroid sulphates, 465, 470
- Sterol sulphate sulphohydrolase, 975
- Substrate, optimum concentration for enzyme
reactions, 9
- Substrates
definition of, 58
properties, purity and commercial preparations
1002
storage and stability, 15
- Substrates, determination of
by kinetics, 6, 36
end-point method, direct, 4
end-point method with coupled reactions, 6
importance of, 58
- Subtilisin, 355
- Succinate, 340

- Succinic dehydrogenase
determination of activity, 344
histochemical detection of, 956, 959
in determination of succinate, 340, 341
normal values in human serum, 712
preparation of, 344
properties of, 344
- Sucrase (see also saccharase), 985
- Sucrose, 99
- Sulphatase, see steroid sulphatase
- Temperature coefficient of rate of enzyme reactions, 9
- Tetrahydrofolate formylase
in determination of formate, 308
preparation of, 312
specificity of, 312
- Tetrahydrofolic acid, 311
- Thiamine pyrophosphate
determination of, 602
properties and commercial preparations, 1028
- Thiokinase
in determination of CoA, 512, 520
purification of, 523
specificity of, 522
- L-Threitol, 170
- D-Threonine, 367
- DL-Threonine, 398
- Thrombokinas, 908
- Thromboplastin time, 908
determination according to
Geigy, micromethod, 910
Quick, 909
- Thunberg technique, 31
- Thunberg tubes, 31
- TIM/GDH, 999
- Tissue aliquot, 38, 257
- Tissue brei, 47
- Tissue, disintegration of, 43
- Tissue, fixation of, 47
- Tissue, fractionation of, 54
- Tissue slices, 46, 47
- Transaldolase
in determination of
D-erythrose-4-phosphate, 205
sedoheptulose-7-phosphate, 107
L-sorbose-6-phosphate, 164
isolation of, 110
- Transaminases
see glutamate-oxaloacetate and glutamate-pyruvate transaminase
- Transketolase
in determination of
D-ribose-5-phosphate, 175
D-ribulose-5-phosphate, 186
D-xylulose-5-phosphate, 201
in serum in liver diseases, 667
isolation of, 204
normal values in human serum, 712
- Transmittance, 19, 27, 1041
- Transsulphurase
in determination of β -mercaptopyruvate, 263
isolation of, 265
- Tributyrylase, 712
- 2,6,8-Trihydroxypurine, 1031
- Triosephosphate isomerase
in determination of
ALD, 728, 1036
D-erythrose-4-phosphate, 205
GAP and FDP, 246
D-ribulose-1,5-diphosphate, 188
normal values in human serum, 712
properties and commercial preparations, 998
- Tripeptidase, 712
- Triphosphopyridine nucleotide
alkali lability of, 15
determination of, 535, 536
properties and commercial preparations, 1029
- Triphosphopyridine nucleotide, reduced
acid lability of, 15
determination of, 537, 538
extinction coefficients of, 27, 1030
properties and commercial preparations, 1030
- TPN-xylitol (L-xylulose) dehydrogenase
in determination of L-xylulose, 191
isolation of, 195
- Trypsin
determination in duodenal juice, 811, 814, 817
determination with
benzoylarginine ethyl ester, 814, 1038
casein, 811
haemoglobin, 808
in hydrolysis of proteins, 351, 352
properties and commercial preparations, 999
- D-Tryptophan, 367
- Turnover number, 34
- D-Tyrosine, 367
- L-Tyrosine, 373

- L-Tyrosine decarboxylase
in determination of L-tyrosine, 374
preparation of, 377
- Units, enzyme
International, 32, 33, 968
according to Amelung and Horn, 33
Racker et al., 32, 33
Bücher et al., 33
Wróblewski, 33
- Uracil-4-carboxylic acid, 1023
- Urate : O₂ oxidoreductase, 1000
- Urea, 401, 1036
- Urea aminohydrolase, 1000
- Urease
determination in soil and plants, 913, 915
in determination of urea, 401, 402
in soil, 722
properties and commercial preparations, 1000
- Uric acid
determination of, 498, 500, 1036
extinction coefficients of, 507, 1031
properties and commercial preparations, 1031
spectrum of, 495
- Uricase
in determination of uric acid (xanthine, hypoxanthine and guanosine), 495, 496, 500
properties and commercial preparations, 1000
units, 500, 506, 1001
- Uridine diphosphogalactose, 581, 586
- UDPGal-4-epimerase
in determination of UDPGal, 586
isolation of, 595
- Uridine diphosphoglucose
determination of, 581, 582, 584
properties and commercial preparations, 1032
- Uridine diphosphoglucose dehydrogenase
in determination of
Gal-1-P uridyl transferase, 863, 1036
UDPG, 584
UTP, 590
properties and commercial preparations, 1001
- UDP-glucose : NAD oxidoreductase, 1001
- Uridine diphosphoglucuronic acid
determination of, 581, 591
properties and commercial preparations, 1032
- Uridine-2',3'-monophosphate, cyclic, 1033
- Uridine triphosphate, 581, 588
determination with
nucleoside diphosphokinase, 588
uridyl transferase, 590
- Uridyl transferase
in determination of
UDPG, 582
UTP, 590
isolation of, 594
- Uropepsinogen, 819
- Valeraldehyde, 299
- D-Valine, 367
- Water content of blood and tissue, 37, 254
- Wavelengths of spectrum line photometers, 23
- Xanthine
determination of, 495
properties and commercial preparations, 1033
spectrum of, 495
- Xanthine oxidase
determination in milk, 917
in determination of hypoxanthine, xanthine, inosine, guanosine, 495, 496, 502, 505
in milk, 718
preparation of, 499
- Xylitol, 170
- D-Xylose
determination of, 196
properties and commercial preparations, 1034
- D-Xylose isomerase
in determination of D-xylulose and D-xylose, 196
isolation of, 199
- D-Xylulose
determination with
DPN-xylitol dehydrogenase, 194
D-xylose isomerase, 196
- L-Xylulose, 191
- D-Xylulose-5-phosphate, 201
- Xylulose-5-phosphate epimerase
in determination of
ribose-5-phosphate, 175
ribulose-5-phosphate, 186
isolation of, 177
- Zwischenferment, see glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase