

Subject Index

- Aardvark, *see* *Orycteropus*
Abbreviations, 44
Absorption, 77, 78
Accessory glands, 7, 9, 10
Acclimatization, 241, 250
Acetylcholine, 71, 106, 107
ACH (adrenocortical hormone), 44, 45, 50, 121, 125, 137, 148
Acrosome, 19
ACTH (adrenocorticotrophic hormone), 44, 148, 149
Activity, 50, 51, 53, 81, 249
Addax, 57
Adenohypophysis, 122
Adenyltrisphosphoric acid, *see* ATP
ADH (antidiuretic hormone), 44, 45, 46, 76, 110, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 144, 147, 148, 149
Adrenal cortex
 hibernation, 237, 265, 275
 water metabolism, 50, 125, 148, 149
 hibernation, 214, 229, 237, 271, 275
 adrenalectomy, 265, 266, 269
 water metabolism, 139
 weight, 50
Adrenocortical hormone, *see* ACH
Adrenocorticotrophic hormone, *see* ACTH
African buffalo, *see* *Syncerus*
Age
 hibernation, 246
 reproduction, 36
 water metabolism, 131, 132
Air
 composition, 252
 expired (T_{exp}), 44
 inspired (T_{insp}), 44
 temperature (T_a), 44, 86, 248
 vapor pressure (VP_a), 44, 45
 water content, 92
Alaska fur seal, *see* *Callorhinus*
Alfalfa, 67
Allantois, 22, 26, 27
Alouatta, 4, 5
Altitude, 254
Ammotragus lervia, 57
Amygdala, 260
Anestrus, 17
Anoxia, 203, 253, 262
Anteater, 23, *see also* generic names of anteaters
Antechinus flavipes, 98
Antelope, 57, *see also* generic names of antelopes
Anterior pituitary gland, *see* Pituitary gland
Anthropoidea, 100
Antidiuretic hormone, *see* ADH
Antifertilizin, 18
Antilocapra, 57
Antipyrine, 129
Antlers, 33
Antrozous, 83, 84, 86, 89, 90, 204
Aplodontia rufa, 52, 113, 118
Apocrine gland, 104, 105, 106, 107, 117
Arctic ground squirrel, *see* *Citellus undulatus*
Arctomys, 184
Aristotle, 180, 182
Armadillo, *see also* *Dasypus*, 8, 20, 23, 29
Arousal, 200, 201
Ass, domestic, *see* *Equus asinus*
 wild, 57
Ateles, 4, 5
ATP (adenyltriphosphoric acid), 263, 264
Australian pigmy possum *see* *Cercaertes*
Awakening, 245

B cells, 275
B₀, *see* Body weight
Baboon, *see also* *Papio*, 76, 123, 146
Baculum, *see* Os penis
Badger, 183
Balaenoptera borealis, 35
Balaenoptera physalus, 122
Bandicoot, *see also* *Perameles*, 53, 103
Barbary sheep, *see* *Ammotragus*
Barley, 55, 56, 67
Barometric pressure, 253
Basal metabolism, 187, 203, 241, 243, 244
Basophil, 208
Bassariscus astutus, 58

- Bat, *see* Chiroptera and generic names of bats
Beomys major, 54
 Bear, *see also* generic names of bears, 7, 20
 Bees, 241
 Behavior, 111
Bettongia, 181
 Birchmouse, *see* *Sicista*
 Bird, 255
 Birth, 28, 36, 182
Bison, 12, 57
 Black bear, *see* *Ursus americanus*
Blarina, 15, 24, 47, 48, 52, 58, 60, 84, 86, 96, 105
 Blastocyst, 19, 20, 21
 Blood
 circulation, 258
 composition, 207–216
 cutaneous, 87
 gases, 214, 215
 ions, 212
 modifications, 237
 platelet, 209, 210
 pressure, 194
 volume, 210
 Bluefish, 59
 Body
 surface area, 65
 temperature, 110, 111, 182, 241, 257
 water, 129, 130, 131
 weight, 44, 48, 49, 64, 82, 139
Bos, 10, 13, 14, 16, 18, 20, 24, 30, 33, 46, 47, 58, 67, 70, 71, 104, 105, 106, 120, 121, 122, 130, 131, 134, 141
 bubalis, 104, 105, 107, 111
 indicus, 51, 66, 77, 85, 86, 96, 99, 101, 102, 104, 107, 109, 119, 147
 taurus, 13, 47, 49, 51, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 72, 77, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 108, 109, 116, 119, 128, 135, 136, 147
 Bovidae, 33
Bradypus, 182, 274
 Brain, 10, 66, 73, 222, 263, *see also* specific parts of brain
 Breathing, 81, 91, 98, 99, 102
 Breeding season, *see also* Estrus, 12, 20, 36, 147
 Brown bear, *see* *Ursus arctos*
 Brown fat, 199, 234, 236, 237
 Brucellosis, 206
 Buffalo, *see* *Bos bubalis* and *Syncerus*
 Bulbo-urethral gland, 7, 9, 10
 Cabbage, 58
 Cactus, 55, 56
 Caecum, 194
 Caffeine, 203
 Calcium, 212, 213, 214
 chloride, 75
Callorhinus, 31, 105
 Camel, *see* *Camelus*
Camelus, 22, 46, 47, 68, 71, 81, 87, 94, 105, 106, 108, 110, 119, 121, 122, 126, 134, 139, 140, 148
 dromedarius, 47, 48, 57, 62, 65, 69, 85, 95, 99, 100, 112, 114, 128, 135, 136
Canis, 13, 15, 17, 22
 familiaris, 13, 47, 48, 58, 62, 66, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 86, 87, 91, 92, 94, 95, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 113, 114, 115, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 207, 214, 224, 239
 lupus, 122
Capra hircus, 58, 70, 73, 77, 95, 99, 102, 105, 112, 123, 124, 126, 239
Capreolus, 20
 Captivity, 12, 13, 50, 51, 52
 Carbohydrate, 79
 Carbon dioxide, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 253, 260
 Carbonic anhydrase, 118
 Carnivora, *see also* generic names of Carnivora, 3, 7, 9, 10, 20, 21, 22, 23, 27, 58, 275
 Casein, 32
Castor, 105, 113, 119
 Castration, 34, 265, 269
 Cat, domestic, *see* *Felis*
 Catarrhini, 6
 Cattle, domestic, *see* *Bos*, Bovidae
 Caves, 54
Cavia, 2, 16, 21, 24, 28, 32
 porcellus, 2, 70, 74, 84, 103, 109, 130, 131, 133, 134, 140, 143, 144, 145, 217, 239, 243, 264
Cebus, 96, 97, 108

- Cellular water, 73
Centetes ecaudatus, 187, 189, 190, 272, 274, 277
Ceratotherium simum, 107
Cercaertus nanus, 83, 89, 273, 274
Cercopithecus aethiops, 7
Cervus canadensis, 57
Cetacea, *see also generic names of cetaceans*, 3, 9, 23, 33, 35, 36, 59, 112, 127
Chaparral, 56, 57
Cheirogaleus
 major, 272
 medius, 272
 milii, 272
Chenopodiaceae, 56
Chimpanzee, *see Pan*
Chinchilla, 28
Chipmunk, *see also generic names of chipmunks*, 6, 197, 207, 267
Chironectes, 105
Chiroptera
 hibernation, 182, 185, 199, 203, 204, 205, 209, 212, 213, 219, 220, 224, 226, 238, 239, 241, 243, 249, 250, 253, 255, 259, 263, 269, 274, 275
 reproduction, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 13, 17, 18, 21, 22, 32, 34
 water metabolism, 86, 96, 98, 111
Chloride, 58, 129, 131, 134, 136, 138
Chlorine, 214
Choloepus, 274
Chorioallantois, 33
Chorion, 22, 27
Chyme, 70
Citellus
 hibernation, 183, 188, 192, 193, 195, 197, 198, 199, 201, 204, 205, 208, 214, 215, 221, 223, 227, 243, 245, 252, 253, 255, 259, 260, 277
 water metabolism, 89, 105
 beecheyi, 54, 221, 254, 257
 citellus, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 193, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 219, 228, 239, 240, 242, 243, 244, 250, 251, 257, 258, 261, 262, 264, 267, 268, 272
 franklini, 193
 fulvus, 83, 185
 harrisi, 103
 lateralis tesorum, 252
 leucurus, 51, 56, 63, 69, 83, 103, 111, 112, 113, 119, 120, 139
 major, 254
 nelsoni, 55, 65, 147
 pygmaeus, 56, 83, 138, 206, 254
 tereticaudus, 55, 147
 tridecemlineatus, 15, 184, 191, 193, 194, 207, 209, 214, 217, 223, 224, 226, 251, 252, 254, 255, 265, 266, 267, 268
 undulatus parryi, 184, 189, 193, 194, 209, 210, 214, 248, 249, 252
Circulation, 46, 93, 94, 109
Clam, 59
Clethrionomys
 gapperi, 52, 60, 69, 83
 rutilus, 53, 139
Climate
 effect on breeding, 12
 effect on hibernation, 249
Clitoris, 7
Clotting time, 207, 209, 210, 211
Cod, 59
Coitus, 9, 14, 15
Cold stress, 149
Common dormouse, *see Glis glis*
Common shrew, *see Sorex araneus*
Conception, 36
Conductance, 52, 220
Coniferous forest, 52
Copulation, 31
Corpora mamillaria, 260
Corpora quadrigemina, 220
Corpus luteum, 4, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 28, 29, 31, 35, 36
Cortisone, 76, 78, 265, 266
Cow, domestic, *see Bos*
Creosote bush, *see Larrea*
Cricetidae, 219
Cricetus, 208
 auratus, *see Mesocricetus auratus*
 cricetus, 180, 181, 184, 185, 186, 189, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 207, 209, 210, 213, 214, 219, 220, 221, 225, 227, 228, 229, 230, 234, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 246, 250, 259, 261, 263, 266, 268
 frumentarius, *see Cricetus cricetus*
Crocota, 7
Crowding, 51

- Curare, 203
 Cutaneous evaporation, 102
Cyclodus, 181
Cynomys ludocivianus, 275
Cynopterus, 275
 Cysteamine, 205
 Cystein, 205
- DOCA (Deoxycorticosterone acetate), 44,
 50, 55, 76, 78, 123, 265, 266
 Dachshund, 57
Dasyercus cristicauda, 98
Dasypus, 21, 54
 Dasyuridae, 98, 273
Dasyurus, 181
 Deciduous forest, 52
 Deer, *see also generic names of deer*, 12, 33,
 57, 127
 Dehydration, 14, 56, 109, 110, 134–142
 Delayed implantation, 20, 21, 28, 31
 Dens, 245, 246, 248, 253, 276
 Deoxycorticosterone acetate, *see* DOCA
 Deoxyribonucleic acid, *see* DNA
 Desert, 52, 54, 55, 57, 68, 69
 animals of, 83, 89
 Dessication, 53
Desmana, 105
Desmodus, 6, 51, 63, 76, 114
 Deuterium oxide, 129, 132
 Development, 26, 27
 Dew, 54
 Diabetes, alloxan, 267
 Didelphiidae, 98
Didelphis, 6, 97, 103
 marsupialis, 27, 53, 98, 102, 125, 273
 Diestrus, 16
 Diet, 48, 49, 53, 58, 60, 61, 68, 115, 119,
 127, 128
 Digestion, 46
 Digestive juices, 69, 70
 Digestive system, 183, 194
 Dikdik, *see Rhynchotragus kirkii*
 Dinitrophenol, 263
Dipodomys, 44, 54, 55, 74, 81, 89, 91, 103,
 104, 118, 122, 131
 agilis, 120
 deserti, 120, 131
 merriami, 46, 47, 48, 55, 79, 84, 86, 90,
 112, 121, 128, 135, 136, 139
 mohavensis, 112, 138
 morroensis, 53, 60
 niratoides, 55
 panamintinus, 53, 60, 81, 84
 spectabilis, 55, 90, 113
 Discovery Expedition, 35
 Disease, 203, 204, 206
 Diuresis, 50, 70, 71, 144, 145
 Diurnal activity, 56
 DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), 235
 Dog, domestic, *see Canis familiaris*
 Domestic animals, 112
 Domestic mammals, 118, 122, 131
 Domestication, 50, 51
 Dormancy, 180–182
 Dormouse, 180, 189, 204, 205, 267, 271
 common, *see Glis glis*
 garden, *see Eliomys quercinus*
 Drinking, 45, 52, 53, 54, 58, 59, 64, 65, 66,
 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 109,
 119, 120, 140, 145, 254
 Dugong, 32
 Drought, 58, 68
- Eccrine glands, 104, 105, 106
 Echidna, *see also generic names of echidnas*,
 2, 4, 9, 21, 31, 33, 180, 181, 273
 ECW (extracellular water), 44, 45, 46, 65,
 70, 73, 113, 125, 129, 136, 137, 144,
 148
 Edentata, *see also generic names of eden-*
 tates, 21, 23
 Electroencephalogram, 259, 262
 Electroencephalograph, 221, 222, 223
 Electrolytes, 73, 76
 Elephant, *see also Elephas and Loxodonta*,
 8, 32, 83
 Elephant seal, *see Mirounga*
 Elephant shrew, *see Elephantulus*
Elephas, *see also* Elephant, 47, 49, 63, 85,
 86, 90, 107, 128
Elephantulus, 5, 6, 30
Eliomys quercinus, 184, 186, 189, 193, 195,
 203, 223, 227, 228, 241, 250, 251, 252,
 253, 255, 267, 269, 270, 276
 Elk, *see Cervus canadensis*
 Embryo, 20, 29, 30, 35
 Endocrine changes, 264
 Endocrine glands, 224, 237
 Endometrial gland, 19
 Endometrium, 20

- Energy consumption, 200, 201, 202, 237
 Environment, effect on water metabolism, 50, 51, 52
 Eosinopenia, 208
 Eosinophils, 208
 Epididymis, 8
 Epinephrine, 106, 107, 126, 148, 149
Eptesicus, 274
 serotinus, 184
 Equidae, 32
Equus, 23, 24, 27, 30, 105, 106
 asinus, 25, 99, 106, 108, 110, 128, 134, 135, 136, 139, 140, 141
 caballus, 10, 47, 49, 63, 69, 85, 95, 104, 116, 127, 131, 137, 141
Erethizon, 25
Ericulus, 272, 277
Erinaceus, 15, 189, 195, 197, 204, 207, 208, 209, 212, 213, 217, 219, 220, 242
 europaeus, 184, 185, 186, 195, 203, 209, 210, 239, 240, 272
 Erythrocytes, 209, 210
 Estivation, 198, 210, 254, 274
 Estradiol, 50, 78, 146
 Estrogen, 4, 10, 14, 24, 29, 32, 34, 45, 145, 146
 Estrus, 13, 14, 16, 30, 31, 145-148
Eumetopias, 105
 European ground squirrel, *see Citellus citellus*
 European hamster, *see Cricetus cricetus*
 European hare, *see Lepus timidus*
 Eutheria, 2, 3, 4, 26, 31, 94
 Evans blue, 129
 Evaporation, 94, 95, 108, 134
 heat loss, 242
 stress 52
 water loss, 50, 52, 53, 96, 110, 135
 Evergreen forest, 54
 Exercise, 51
 Exocrine glands, 3
 Extracellular water, *see ECW*
 Extremities effect on heat loss, 95
 Fallopian tube, *see Oviduct*
 Fat, 33, 79, 80, 187, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199
 brown, 196, 265
 deposition, 132
 metabolism, 200
 storage, 81, 183, 196, 245, 264
 Feces, 58, 69, 76, 127
 Feeding, 46, 66, 71
Felis, 14, 22, 24
 domestica, 14, 58, 62, 73, 75, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 109, 113, 122, 123, 124, 130, 131, 132, 134, 140, 181, 207
 Ferret, *see Mustela putorius*
 Fertilization, 19, 29, 30
 Fertility, 3, 9, 19
 Fertilizin, 18
 Fissipeda, 182
 Flounder, 59
 Flying fox, *see Pteropus*
 Follicle stimulating hormone, *see FSH*
 Food, 12, 45, 53, 55, 58, 67, 69, 79, 80, 113, 254, 255
 Fox, *see also generic names of foxes*, 12, 13
 Free water intake, 53
 Frugivores, 127
 Fruit, 55
 FSH (Follicle stimulating hormone), 10, 12, 14
 Fur, 87
Galago crassicaudata, 106
Galemys, 105
 Gamma globulin, 207
 Garden dormouse, *see Eliomys quercinus*
 Gastrulation, 26
Gazella arabica, 57
 Genital glands, 249
 Genetic differences, in water metabolism, 50, 51
Geomys bursarius, 5
 Gerbillinae, 244
Gerbillus, 55
 gerbillus, 50, 112, 122, 126
 pyramidum, 133
 unguiculatus, 112
 Gestation, 2, 27, 28, 36, 78, 182, 272
 GFR (glomerular filtration rate), 44, 110, 114, 115, 126, 138, 143
Giraffa, 26
 Giraffe, *see Giraffa*
 Gland, *see also Pituitary, Hypothalamus, Interstitial, Ovary, Placenta, Prostate, Testis, Corpus luteum, etc.*
 hibernating, 265

- Glis glis*, 184, 185, 186, 196, 203, 219, 220, 239, 240, 241, 252, 255, 264
- Glucose, 75, 79
- Glycemia, 197, 198, 207, 267
- Glycogen, 198, 199, 259
- Glycolysis, 263
- Goat, *see Capra hircus*
- Golden hamster, *see Mesocricetus auratus*
- Gonad, *see also* Testis, Ovary, 25, 224, 226, 229, 237, 249, 264, 265, 275
- Gonadotropic hormone, 3, 24, 25, 26
- Goose, 88
- Gorilla, 106
- Graafian follicle, 2, 4, 15
- Grain, 56, 58
- Grass, 55, 56
- Grasshopper mouse, *see Onychomys*
- Grassland, 54
- Gray squirrel, *see Sciurus*
- Green monkey, *see Cercopithecus*
- Grosser classification, 22
- Groundhog, *see Marmota*
- Ground squirrel, *see Citellus*
- Growth, 68, 249
- Guinea pig, *see Cavia*
- Haddock, 58, 59
- Hair growth, 132
- Haldane technique, 82
- Halibut, 59
- Hamster, *see also Cricetus and Mesocricetus*, 195, 199, 243, 245, 248, 260, 264, 271, 275, 277
- Harbor seal, *see Phoca vitulina*
- Hare, *see also Lepus*, 54
- Hay, 58
- Hazel mouse, *see Muscardinus allevarianus*
- Heart, 27, 196, 199, 263
rate, 192-194, 219, 251, 255, 256, 257, 261, 262, 267
- Heat, *see also* Estrus
dissipation, 93
loss, 52
production, 52, 185, 186, 202, 240, 244
regulation, 94, 242
source, 259
storage, 110
stress, 95, 98, 99, 106, 109, 110
tolerance, 94, 109
- Hedgehog, *see also Erinaceus*, 193, 249, 256, 265, 267, 268
- Hematuria, 122
- Hemicentetes, 5
- Hemoconcentration, 137, 145
- Hemodilution, 95, 110
- Hemoglobin, 207, 209
- Heparinocytes, 210
- Herbivora, 27, 55, 116, 127, 140
- Hermaphroditism, hyena folklore, 7
- Herring, 58, 59, 114
- Hesperotenus*, 274
- Heteromyidae, 69, 122
- Hibernation, 17, 79, 108, 122, 179-296
arousal, 258
artificial, 262, 267
gland, 235, 237, 245
- Hibernators, list of most studied, 184
- Hippopotamus*, 121
- Hipposideros*, 275
- Histamine, 149
- Hoarding, 245, 246, 255
- Homo*, 3, 6, 21, 23, 24, 25, 29, 44, 65, 75, 79, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 94, 96, 97, 100, 104, 107, 112, 113, 125, 131, 134, 136, 137, 141, 143, 144, 195, 207, 260
- Homoiotherm, 93, 262, 263, 264
- Hormone, *see also* Estrogen, Steroid, FSH, LH, Progesterone, Prolactin, Testosterone, *etc.*
in water metabolism, 76, 78, 121
- Horns, 33
- Howler monkey, *see Alouatta*
- Humidity, 44, 48, 49, 53, 55, 66, 81, 86, 111, 250, 253
- Hummingbird, 255
- Hyaluronidase, 117
- Hyena, *see Crocuta*
- Hydremia, 146
- Hydromys chrysogaster*, 98
- Hylobates*, 106
- Hyperglycemia, 267
- Hyperphagia, 245
- Hyperthermia, 110, 111
- Hyperthyroidism, 267
- Hypoglycemia, 266
- Hypothalamus, 11, 14, 46, 71, 73, 87, 95, 102, 109, 121, 123, 124, 125, 131, 144, 148, 212, 220, 260

- Hypophysectomy, 24, 268, 269
 Hypophysis *see* Pituitary
 Hypoxia, 243
 Hystricomorpha, 23
- Icicles, 54
 ICW, *see* Intracellular water
 I.L., *see* Insensible weight loss
 Implantation, 20, 30
 delayed, 20, 21, 28, 31
 Infrared gas analysis, 82
 Insectivora, *see also generic names of insectivores*, 3, 5, 9, 11, 20, 21, 22, 23, 34, 212
 Insectivorous habits, 56
 Insensible water loss (I.W.), 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 81–93, 108, 134, 136, 138
 I.W., (respiratory), 44, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 101, 103, 138
 I.W., (skin), 44, 102, 108
 Insensible weight loss (I.L.), 44, 82
 Insolation, 250
 Insulation, 52
 Insulin, 129, 267, 268, 269
 Intermedin, 126, 127
 Interstitial tissue
 female, 5
 male, 8, 10
 Intestine, 196
 Intracellular water (ICW), 44, 45, 46, 73, 129, 136, 137, 145
 Iodine, 200, 227
Isoodon obesulus, 98
 I.W., *see* Insensible water loss
- Jack rabbit, *see Lepus californicus*, *Lepus alleni*
Jaculus, 89
 jaculus, 55, 91, 105, 133
 loftusi, 55
 orientalis, 55, 83, 93, 110, 127, 138, 139
 Javelina, *see Pecari angulatus*
 Jerboa, 113
- Kangaroo, *see Macropus*
 Kangaroo rat, *see Dipodomys*
 Kidney, 59, 67, 76, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 138, 142, 143, 194, 263
 Koala, *see Phascolarctos*
 Lactation, 31–33, 36, 145–148
- Lactose, 32
Lagidium, 9, 25
 Lagomorpha, 21, 23, 55
Lagurus lagurus, 53, 139
 Langerhans, islets of, 194
Larrea, 56
 divaricata, 68
Lasionycteris noctivagans, 246
Lasiurus
 borealis, 246
 cinereus, 246
Lemur, 22
 catta, 54, 107
 Lemuridae, 272
 Lemuroidea, 23
Lepus, 14, 31
 alleni, 55
 californicus, 55
 timidus, 31
 Lesser shrew, *see Sorex minutus*
 Lethargy, 191
 Lettuce, 56
 Leucocytes, 208
 Leucopenia, 207, 208
 Leydig's cells *see also* Interstitial tissue, male, 18
 L.H., *see* Luteinizing hormone
 Lieberkühn cells, 194
 Life span, 131
 Light, 252
 Litter size, 31
 Little brown bat, *see Myotis*
 Liver, 196, 197, 198, 263
 Lizard, 224
 Long-eared bat, *see Plecotus auritus*
 Loop of Henle, 116, 118
Loxodonta africana, *see also* Elephant, 25, 27
 Lung, 263
 Luteinizing hormone (L.H.), 10, 14
 Luteotropin, *see* Prolactin
Lutra, 105
Lycaon pictus, 58
 Lymphocyte, 208
- Macaca*, 108
 mulatta, 24, 63, 72, 99, 115, 145, 146
 nemestrina, 57, 62, 145
 Mackerel, 59
 Macropodidae, 53, 98, 103

- Macropus*
major, 98
robustus, 57, 112
Macrotis lagotis, 98
Macrotus californicus, 98, 111
Magnesium, 58, 212, 214, 267, 268
 sulfate, 75
Malonate, 263
Mammalia, 2
Mammary gland, 31, 32
Man, *see Homo*
Manatee, 32
Marine mammals, 58, 78, 86
Marmosa, 274, 277
 cinerea, 274
Marmot, *see also Marmota*, 147, 180
Marmota, 79, 85, 181, 189, 193, 195, 196,
 198, 199, 200, 201, 204, 207, 209, 210,
 212, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 223, 224,
 227, 235, 236, 242, 245, 248, 249, 255,
 256, 257, 265, 274, 276
 baibacina, 245, 246
 bobac, 56
 monax, 180, 184, 185, 186, 203, 235, 239,
 240
 marmota, 244, 246, 255
 sibirica, 248
Marten, *see Martes*
Martes, 12, 21
Marsupial mice, 53, 94
Marsupial rat, 53, 94
Marsupialia, *see also generic names of*
 marsupials, 2, 4, 7, 8, 9, 11, 22, 26, 31,
 32, 34, 53, 97, 102, 103, 105, 125, 142,
 180, 181, 242, 273
Mating season, 249
Maturity, 131
Meat, 58
Megachiroptera, 23
Megaderma, 275
Megaleia rufa, 98
Melomys littoralis, 98
Menstruation, 6
Mephitis mephitis, 276
Meriones, 105
 crassus, 55, 127, 139
 libycus, 55
 meriones, 55, 122, 123
 persicus, 55
 shawi, 55
 tristrami, 55
 unguiculatus, 63, 119, 120
 vinogradovi, 55
Mesencephalon, 220, 260
Mesocricetus auratus, 27, 74, 84, 112, 113,
 116, 144, 184, 185, 189, 193, 194, 197,
 198, 201, 205, 209, 210, 213, 214, 217,
 221, 223, 226, 228, 229, 241, 254, 259,
 263, 266, 267
Metabolism, 46, 50, 65, 114, 138
 as water source, 81
 rate, 192, 202, 237
Metachirus nudicaudatus, 94
Metestrum, 16
Methylthiouracil, 267
Microcebus, 272
Microchiroptera, *see also Chiroptera and*
 generic names, 23
Microdipodops megacephalus, 55
Microtus, 15, 74, 93, 115
 arvalis, 53, 139
 californicus, 54
 guentheri, 15
 oconomus, 53, 139
 ochrogaster, 47, 48, 52, 56, 60, 84, 128,
 147
 pennsylvanicus, 60, 69, 139
Migration, 245, 246
Milk, 2, 32, 33, 69, 77, 147
Miniopterus, 274
Mirounga, 15
 leonina, 31
Mitochondria, 263, 264
Mole, *see also Scalopus*, 5, 8, 23
Molossus coibensis, 111
Monkey, *see also generic names of monkeys*,
 75, 95, 121, 224
Monocytes, 208
Monodelphis, 32
Monotremata, *see also generic names of*
 monotremes, 4, 5, 9, 26, 182, 272
Mortality, 30
Moschus, 22
Mountain beaver, *see Aplodontia*
Mountain sheep, *see Ovis canadensis*
Mountain viscacha, *see Lagidium*
Mouse, *see Mus musculus and other genera*
Mouth breathing, 100
Mule deer, *see Odocoileus hemionus*
Mullerian duct, 3, 5

- Muridae, 7, 20, 29, 98
 Murine opossum, *see* *Marmosa*
 Muroidea, 31
Mus, 9, 15, 16, 24, 31
 musculus, 9, 50, 53, 55, 60, 63, 64, 67, 69,
 74, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 102,
 103, 112, 126, 130, 131, 133, 139, 141,
 242, 243
Muscardinus avellanarius, 184, 185, 186,
 190, 191, 201, 203, 218, 223, 239, 240
 Muscle, 198, 263
 Musk deer, *see* *Moschus*
Mustela, 14, 105
 frenata, 58
 putorius furo, 14
 vison, 14
 Mustelidae, 14, 20
 Myelencephalon, 220
 Myometrium, 28
Myotis, 17, 96, 98
 lucifugus, 17, 54, 108, 184, 187, 204, 223
 myotis, 246, 247
 velifer, 111
 yumanensis, 111, 204
Myoxus
 avellanarius, *see* *Muscardinus avella-*
 narius
 glis, *see* *Glis glis*

 Na, *see* Sodium
 Narcosis, 268
 Nasal air flow, 91
 Neocortex, 260
Neomys, 5, 105
 fodiens, 5
Neotoma
 albigula, 55, 112, 129
 fuscipes, 52, 56, 63, 83, 112
 lepida, 52, 56, 63, 64, 83, 103, 112
 pennsylvanica, 60
 Nephron, 116, 118
 Nerve conduction, 263
 excitability, 216
 function, 237
 Neurohypophysis, *see* Pituitary
 Neutrophil, 208
 Nipple, *see* Teat
 Nitrogen, 81, 195
 Noctule, *see* *Nyctalus noctula*
 Norepinephrine, 71

 Nutrition, 195, 245
Nyctalus noctula, 4, 184, 186, 239, 245, 247
Nycticebus coucang, 105, 107

 Oak, 56
 Oats, 70, 246
Odobenus, 20, 105
Odocoileus, 33
 hemionus, 51, 57, 58, 62, 65, 128, 140, 147
 virginianus, 57
 Old World monkeys, *see* Catarrhini
Ondatra zibethicus, 105, 219
Onychomys torridus, 58
 Opossum, American, *see* *Didelphis* and
 Marmosa
Opuntia, 55, 56, 68
 Oral glands, 59
Ornithorhynchus anatinus, 2, 3, 21, 26, 31,
 105, 180, 181, 272, 273
Orycteropus, 22
Oryctolagus, 3, 5, 6, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 24,
 28, 30, 31, 50, 70, 73, 74, 75, 86, 87,
 90, 91, 94, 96, 101, 103, 105, 109, 115,
 123, 146, 147, 180, 181, 242
 cuniculus, 3, 5, 6, 56, 63, 66, 69, 85, 99,
 112, 113, 115, 124, 128, 130, 131,
 132, 134, 136, 139, 140, 141, 143

 Os
 clitoridis, 7
 penis, 9
 Osmoreceptors, 46
 Ovariectomy, 24, 28
 Ovary, 2, 3, 5, 12, 18, 35, 36
 Oviparity, 2
Ovis, 18, 26, 33
 aries, 18, 51, 62, 65, 66, 69, 77, 85, 86, 87,
 90, 93, 94, 95, 99, 101, 102, 105, 108,
 110, 112, 114, 116, 119, 120, 121,
 125, 130, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141,
 142, 143
 canadensis, 54, 72, 140
 canadensis nelsoni, 57, 147
 Ovulation, 2, 12, 14, 15, 17, 36, 146
 Ovum, 4, 17, 18, 19, 26, 27, 29, 30
 Oxidation, water, 45, 47, 48, 49, 53, 55, 79,
 81, 135, 136
 Oxygen consumption, 182, 184, 185, 186,
 190, 195, 197, 202, 219, 223, 224, 238,
 245, 250, 251, 257, 260, 263, 264, 269,
 271, 274, 276, 277

- Oxygen consumption, (Cont.)
 lack, 115
 partial pressure, 245, 253
 spermatozoa, 9
 Oxytocin, 28, 33, 78, 121, 126, 147
- Palmitic acid, 88
Pan, 21, 26, 106
 Pancreas, 194, 228, 266, 275
 Panting, 45, 46, 89, 93, 94, 97, 100, 102, 109, 141, 142
Papio, 72
 doguera, 106
 hamadryas, 145
 porcarius, 57
 ursinus, 62, 145
 Pars intermedia, *see* Pituitary
Paraechinus aethiopicus, 272
 Parathyroid, 213, 229
 Parturition, 7
Pecari angulatus, 58, 62, 72
 Penis, 9
Perameles, 22
 Peramelidae, 98
 Perineal skin, 145
 Perissodactyla, 9, 22
Perognathus, 55, 84, 86, 90, 112
 apache, 55
 baileyi, 83
 eremicus, 84
 fallax, 55
 intermedius, 83
Peromyscus, 31, 51, 52, 56, 64, 70, 72, 87, 93, 95, 98, 103, 111, 115, 116, 138, 141, 146
 californicus, 31
 crinitus, 84, 90
 eremicus, 31, 51, 60, 69, 103
 gambelii, 120
 leucopus, 31, 60, 69, 84, 96, 128, 131, 135, 136, 139
 leucopus novaboracensis, 47, 48, 52, 147
 maniculatus, 31, 51, 60, 67, 69, 84, 86, 89, 90, 103
 maniculatus bairdi, 52, 147
 maniculatus gracilis, 51
 maniculatus sonoriensis, 47, 48
 rubidus, 120
 truei, 31, 60
Petaurus breviceps, 98
Phacochoerus, 72
Phalanger, 94
 Phalangeridae, 98
Phascogale tapoatafa, 98
Phascolarctos, 22, 57, 273
 Phascolomidae, 22
Phoca, 105
 vitulina, 47, 48, 58, 112, 114
 Photoperiod, 12, 21, 125, 131, 223, 252
Physeter catodon, 122
 Pig, domestic, *see* *Sus*
 Pigeon, 242, 243
 Pilocarpine, 108, 203
 Pinnipedia, 31, 105
Pipistrellus, 4, 274
 pipistrellus, 186, 193
 Pitressin, 76, 148
 Pituitary, 21, 33, 78, 110, 126, 131, 144, 224, 249, 264, 268
 anterior, 4, 10, 11, 127, 148, 267
 neurohypophysis, 121, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 139, 144, 148
 pars intermedia, 126, 127
Pitymys pinetorum, 60
 Placenta, 2, 3, 11, 21, 22, 26, 28
 circulation, 22, 23
 hormones, 23, 24
 scars, 35
 Placental, *see also* Eutheria, 97, 125
 Placentation, 21
 Plague, 206
 Plasma concentration, 73
 Platypus, *see* *Ornithorhynchus*
 Platyrrhini, 4
Plecotus, 4, 8
 auritus, 4, 184, 193, 238, 239
 Pliny, 180, 182
 Pocket gopher, *see* *Geomys*
 Poikilothermia, 183, 189, 192, 250
 Poikilotherm, 196
 Polydipsia, 70, 137
 Polyestrous, 16, 36
 Polyuria, 126
 Pongidae, 105, 106
 Porcupine, *see also* *Erethizon*, 57
 Porpoise, 78, 112
 Posture, 220
 Potassium
 compounds, 67
 ions, 118, 129, 136, 137, 138, 213, 214
 Potometer, 53
Potorous tridactylus, 7, 98

- Pouch, 20, 32
 Pouched rat, *see* *Beamys major*
 Prairie dog, *see* *Cynomys*
 Prairie vole, *see* *Microtus ochrogaster*
 Precipitation, 250
 Pregnancy, 17, 93, 145–148, 182
 Preputial gland, 9
 Prickly pear, *see* *Opuntia*
 Primates, *see also generic names of primates*,
 3, 8, 9, 16, 21, 22, 23, 29, 32, 33, 34,
 104, 105, 145, 182
Procyon lotor, 183, 228, 275
Proechimys semispinosus, 94
 Proestrus, 16, 145
 Progesterone, 4, 11, 14, 24, 28, 30, 45, 78,
 146
 Prolactin, 10, 16, 21, 25, 32
 Pronghorn antelope, *see* *Antilocapra*
 Prosimians, 105, 106
 Prostate, 7, 9, 10
 Protein, 69, 79, 80, 118, 144
Protomodon, 20
Proteus vulgaris, 207
 Prothrombin, 210, 211
 Pseudopregnancy, 15, 16, 17
Psammomys obesus, 56, 68, 113, 119
Pteropus, 15, 275
giganteus, 15
poliocephalus, 98, 103, 111
 Puberty, 34
 Purina Chow, 67
- Rabbit, domestic, *see* *Oryctolagus*
 Raccoon, *see also* *Procyon lotor*, 275, 276
 Radioactive tagging, 129
 Radioactive isotopes, 53
 Rain, 57
 Rat, laboratory or domestic, *see* *Rattus*
 Rat kangaroo, *see* *Potorous*
 Rattlesnake, 181
Rattus, 14, 16, 24, 27, 28, 30, 32, 46, 104,
 245, 264
conatus, 98
norvegicus, 3, 10, 47, 48, 50, 58, 60, 65, 66,
 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 81,
 84, 86, 90, 91, 94, 98, 102, 103, 109,
 111, 113, 114, 116, 118, 121, 122,
 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 131,
 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138,
 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145,
 146, 147, 148, 200, 221, 237, 239,
 241, 263
rattus, 66, 243
 Red-backed mouse, *see* *Clethrionomys*
 Red fox, *see* *Vulpes*
 References
 hibernation, 278–296
 reproduction, 36–41
 water metabolism, 149–178
 R.H., *see* Humidity
Reithrodontomys megalotis, 81
 Relaxin, 29
 Renal excretion, 194
 Renal plasma flow, 44, 114, 115, 138
 Reproductive organs, 2–19
 Respiration, 214, 216, 245
 air temperature, 92
 rate, 182
 water loss, 81, 89, 101, 138
 volume, 91, 93
 Respiratory quotient, 44, 82, 196, 197, 198,
 217, 219
 Rhesus monkey, *see* *Macaca*
Rhynchotragus, 20
 Rhinencephalon, 260
Rhinoceros, 8
Rhinolophus, 274
Rhinopoma, 274
Rhombomys, 105
 Rhythm
 circadian, 257
 seasonal, 272
 Ribonucleic acid, 194, 207, 235
 Ringer's solution, 75
 Rodentia, *see also generic names of rodents*,
 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 21, 22, 23, 27, 55, 81,
 94, 111, 118, 125, 126, 127, 131, 132,
 139, 141, 212, 245, 275
 Roe deer, *see* *Capreolus*
Roussetus, 275
 R.P.F., *see* Renal plasma flow
 R.Q., *see* Respiratory quotient
 Ruminant, 6, 7, 9, 22, 23, 32, 74, 77, 119,
 130, 140
- Sahara desert, 56
 Saliva, 45, 53, 70
 Salivation, 46, 70, 73, 93, 94, 97, 102, 103,
 104, 108, 109, 142
 Salmon, 59

- Salt intake, 50
 Salt loss, 141
Sarcophilus harrisi, 98, 100, 108
Satanellus halucatus, 98
Scalopus aquaticus, 22, 23
 Scent glands, 106
Scirtopoda telum, 245
Sciurus, 13, 105
 carolinensis, 13
 niger, 13, 54
Schoinobates volans, 98
Scotophilus, 274
 Scrotum, 7, 8, 32
 Sea water, 119, 120
 Seals, *see also generic names of seals*, 3, 20, 23, 30
 Seasonal variation, 34, 95, 104, 108, 125
 Secondary sexual characters, 10, 33, 34
 Seeds, 55, 58
 Sei whale, *see Balaenoptera borealis*
 Semen, 18
 Seminal vesicles, 9, 10
 Sensible heat loss, 95, 96, 97
 Serotine bat, *see Eptesicus serotinus*
Setaurus norfolcensis, 98
Setifer, 5
 setosus, 187, 189, 190
Setonyx, 13, 20
 brachyurus, 53, 69, 83, 85, 93, 98, 103, 110, 112, 118, 119, 125, 128, 142, 143, 144
 Sex ratio, 36
 Sheep, 56, 58
 domestic, *see Ovis aries*
 Shivering, 201, 259, 262
 Short-tailed shrew, *see Blarina*
 Shrew, *see also generic names of shrews*, 14, 23
Sicista betulina, 222, 253
Sigmodon, 74
 Silage, 58
 Sirenia, 32, 127
 Size, 34, 35, 36, 46, 50
 Skeleton, 196
 Skin, 196
 temperature, *see Temperature*
 vapor pressure (VP_s), 44
 water barrier, 87-88
 water loss, 81, 87
 Skunk, 275
 Sloth, *see also Bradypus and Choloepus*, 23, 32
Sminthopsis
 crassicaudata, 98, 273
 larapinta, 98
 Snail, 180
 Snakeweed, 56
 Snow, 54
 Sodium, 70, 110, 113, 123, 125, 126, 129, 136, 137, 138, 141, 214
 carbonate, 139
 chloride, 67, 68, 73, 75, 116, 119, 120, 139, 144, 204
 Solutes, 113, 116
 Somatotropic hormone, 32
Sorex, 15, 20, 105
 araneus, 15
 minutus, 15
 Soybean meal, 167
 Sparrow, 243
 Spermatogenesis, 8, 12, 18, 34
 Spermatozoa, 5, 8, 9, 17, 18, 19, 34, 36
Spermophilopsis, 105
 lepodactylus, 83
Spermophilus, *see Citellus*
 Spider monkey, *see Ateles*
Spilogale putorius, 58
 Spleen, 196, 209, 263
 Spotted hyena, *see Crocuta*
 Squirrel, *see Sciurus and Tamiasciurus*
 Starch, 79, 80
 Starvation, 50, 70, 71, 131, 255, 269, 271
 Stearic acid, 79, 88
 Steppe, 53
 Steroid hormone, *see also specific hormones*, 3, 4, 10, 24
 Stomach, 77, 194, 196
 Storage, 46
 Stress, 50, 51, 53, 71, 124, 148, 213
 Striated muscle, 196
 Strychnine, 203, 204
 Submaxillary gland, 205
 Sucrose, 79
 Sugar, *see also specific sugars*, 73
 Sulfate, 58
Sus, 6, 9, 22, 23, 24, 30
 scrofa, 6, 9, 62, 75, 85, 94, 95, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 111, 113, 119, 121, 127, 130, 131, 143, 147
 Suslik, 214
 Swallow, 255

- Sweat, 45, 46, 51, 81, 93, 94, 95, 97, 104,
107, 108, 109, 137, 141
glands, 2, 81, 86, 104, 105, 106, 116
- Swift, 255
- Syncerus caffer*, 72, 95
- Syphilis, 206
- T₂O, 129
- T_a, *see* Air temperature
- Tachyglossus*, *see also* Echidna
aculeatus, 272
- Tadarida*, 275
- Talpa*, 23
europaea, 239
- Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*, 54
- Taphozous*, 274
- Taste, 75
- Teat, 32
- Teeth growth, 205
- Temperature, 8, 53, 57, 65, 185, 248, 250
air, *see* Air temperature
body, 256
brain, 257, 258, 260, 261
colon, 251, 261
control, 46
esophagus, 258, 261
rectum (T_r), 44, 45, 256, 258, 260
skin (T_s), 44, 45, 48, 49, 94
- Tenrec, *see also* *Centetes*, *Hemicentetes*,
Selifer, 8, 19, 272, 274, 276, 277
- Testis, 8, 33, 34, 36
- Testosterone, 8, 10, 33, 34, 205, 266
- Tetanus, 203
- Thalamus, 220
- Theca
externa, 4
interna, 4, 5, 10, 15
- Thermal stress, 46, 51, 94, 96, 97, 100, 102
- Thermoregulation, 109, 241, 242, 243, 262
- Thiouracil, 267
- Thirst, 50, 70, 74, 75, 76, 137, 142
- Thirteen-lined ground squirrel, *see* *Citellus*
tridecemlineatus
- Thyroid, 76, 114, 224, 226, 227, 237, 244,
249, 264, 266, 267, 269, 270, 271
- Thyroidectomy, 267, 269
- Thyrotropic hormone, 268
- Thyroxine, 32, 66, 78, 114, 146, 267
- Tissue, water content, 129, 132, 133
- Toad, 117, 276
- Tolerance, water loss, 138, 139
- Total body water, 26
- Total water balance, 48, 49
- Total water content, 130
- Traps, 54
- Tree squirrel, *see also* *Sciurus* and *Tamias-*
ciurus, 54
- Trichosurus*, 32, 181
eburacensis, 98
- Trophoblast, 22, 23
- Trypanosoma equipedum*, 205
- Trypanosomiasis, 205
- Tubo-uterine junction, 19
- Tubulo-acinar glands, 108
- Tularemia, 206
- Turnips, 58
- Turpentine weed, 55, 56
- Twining, 27, 29, 30
- Ultraviolet, 252
- Ungulata, 8, 9, 21, 32
- Urea, 67, 68, 73, 112, 119, 120, 129, 144, 195
concentration, 118, 126, 136
- Urinary bladder, 120, 121
- Urination, 115
- Urine, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 58, 59, 67, 70,
71, 76, 81, 110, 114, 115, 116, 121, 122,
126, 135, 136, 138, 143, 145, 148, 194,
195
concentration, 50, 112, 114, 117, 118,
122, 138
water loss, 112-127
- Urogenital sinus, 2, 7
- Uromys sherrini*, 98, 103
- Ursus*, 7, 22, 105, 183, 226
americanus, 180, 182, 187, 273, 275, 276
arctos, 22, 182, 275
- Uterus, 2, 3, 6, 10, 11, 18, 19, 35, 145
- Vagina, 2, 3, 6, 7, 11, 28, 145
- Vaginal plug, 9
- Vagotomy, 66
- Vampire bat, *see* *Desmodus*
- Vapor pressure, *see also* Air, 86
- Vasoconstriction, 259
- Vasodilation, 194
- Vasopressin, 118, 121, 123, 126
- Veratrine, 203
- Vespertilio auritus*, *see* *Plecotus auritus*
lucifugus, *see* *Myotis lucifugus*
serotinus, *see* *Eptesicus serotinus*

- Vespertilionid, 259
 Viscacha, *see* *Lagidium*
Vulpes, 17
- Wallabia elegans*, 98
 Walrus, *see* *Odobenus*
 Wart hog, *see* *Phacochoerus*
- Water
 absorption, 76-78
 alimentary, 254
 balance, 45, 59, 70, 71
 condensed, 254
 consumption, 48, 49, 50, 60, 61, 62, 63,
 64, 69, 74, 135
 control, 131
 credit, 56
 deprivation, 69, 131
 exchange, 46, 47, 136
 in feces, 45, 48, 49, 128, 135
 in food, 48, 49, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59
 load, 132
 loss, 46, 48, 49, 59, 69, 70, 76, 127, 135
 metabolism, 43-178
 oxidation, 79
 rats, 56
 requirements, 52
 resorption, 120
- Waterhole, 57
 Weight, 66, 252
 loss, 56, 195, 196, 204, 271
- Whale, *see* *Cetacea*, *also generic names*
 Wolf, *see* *Canis lupus*
 Woodchuck, *see* *Marmota monax*
 Woodrat, *see* *Neotoma*
- X-ray, 204
- Yolk, 26, 27
 sac, 22
- Zaglossus*, *see also Echidna* and *Tachyglossus*, 272